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General Assembly
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Item 15 (c) of the provisional agenda*
Elections to fill vacancies in principal organs: election of five members of the International Court of Justice

Security Council
Fifty-seventh year

Curricula vitae of candidates nominated by national groups

Note by the Secretary-General**

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* A/57/150.

** In accordance with the Statute of the Court, the Secretary-General requested States parties to the Statute to provide nominations to the Court from national groups by 31 August 2002. The present document could therefore not be prepared earlier.

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I. Introduction

The Secretary-General has the honour to submit to the General Assembly and to the Security Council the curricula vitae of the candidates nominated by national groups for the election of five judges of the International Court of Justice, which will take place during the fifty-seventh session of the General Assembly. A list of the candidates nominated for this election is contained in document A/57/306-S/2002/926. The composition of the Court and the voting procedures to be followed in the General Assembly and in the Security Council are set out in a memorandum by the Secretary-General (A/57/305-S/2002/925).

II. Curricula vitae

Hans Corell (Sweden)

Date and place of birth: 7 July 1939, Vastermo, Sweden

Languages: Swedish, English, French, German

Present position

1994 Under-Secretary-General for Legal Affairs, The Legal Counsel of the United Nations

Function involving position as head of the Office of Legal Affairs, comprising 160-170 staff members. The Office is responsible for the United Nations Legal Activities programme, consisting of the following six subprogrammes:

- Overall direction, management and coordination of legal advice and services to the United Nations as a whole
- General legal services to United Nations organs and programmes
- Progressive development and codification of international law
- Law of the sea and ocean affairs
- Progressive harmonization and unification of the law of international trade
- Custody, registration and publication of treaties

In addition, the Legal Counsel represents the Secretary-General in judicial and arbitral proceedings; certifies legal instruments issued on behalf of the United Nations; and convenes meetings of the legal advisers of the United Nations system and represents the United Nations at such meetings

Professional career

1984-94 Ambassador and Under-Secretary-General for Legal and Consular Affairs, Ministry for Foreign Affairs. Function involving the position as Head of the Legal Department and responsibility for the legal aspects of the work of the United Nations (Third and Sixth Committees and the International Law Commission), the Council of Europe and the CSCE; public international law in general; investment protection; boundaries and maritime delimitation; human rights, humanitarian law; treaty law

Professional career

1984-94	Ambassador and Under-Secretary for Legal and Consular Affairs, Ministry for Foreign Affairs. Function involving the position as Head of the Legal Department and responsibility for the legal aspects of the work of the United Nations (3rd and 6th Committees and the International Law Commission), the Council of Europe and the CSCE; public international law in general; investment protection; boundaries and maritime delimitation; human rights, humanitarian law; treaty law
1981-84	Under-Secretary for Legal Affairs; Ministry of Justice. Function involving responsibility for legislative work in the fields of constitutional law, administrative law, certain matters related to international law, i.a. maritime law, and penal law
1980-	Judge of Appeal (leave of office)
1979-81	Assistant Under-Secretary, Ministry of Justice. Head of the Division for Constitutional and Administrative Law
1974-79	Legal Adviser, Ministry of Justice. Legislative work concerning real estates, property formation, companies and incorporated associations, data protection, secrecy, general administrative law, the relation between the Realm and the Church of Sweden, constitutional law
1974	Associate Judge of Appeal
1973	Additional Member of Svea Court of Appeal in its capacity as Water Rights Court of Appeal
1972	Legal Adviser, Ministry of Justice. Legislation work concerning real estate
1968-72	Assistant Judge at Västervik District Court. Judge-Registrar for titles to land
1962-67	Law clerk at Eksjö District Court and Reporting clerk at Göta Court of Appeal
1962, 1965	Military service: Royal Infantry Regiment of Gotland; Headquarters of the Armed Forces (legal function)

Special United Nations assignments

Overseeing the Office of Internal Oversight Services (OIOS) from 15 November 1999 to 20 April 2000, pending the arrival of the successor to Under-Secretary-General Karl Th. Paschke

Organising and carrying out the transfer of the two Libyan citizens, suspected of bombing Pan Am Flight 103 on 21 December 1988, pursuant to Security Council resolution 1192 (1998). (the Lockerbie case)

Representative of the Secretary-General at the Conference on the Establishment of an International Criminal Court (15 June – 17 July 1998)

Assisting the Secretary-General on his mission to Baghdad 21-23 February 1998 to meet with President Saddam Hussein resulting in a Memorandum of Understanding subsequently endorsed by the Security Council in resolution 1154 (1998)

Chairman of the United Nations delegation in the oil-for-food talks with Iraq on the basis of Security Council resolution 986 (1995) from 6 February to 20 May 1996, when a Memorandum of Understanding between the Secretariat of the United Nations and the Government of Iraq was signed

Other legal functions in addition to positions held

Chairman of the CSCE Group of Legal and Other Experts producing Provisions Concerning the Legal Capacity of the CSCE Institutions and Privileges and Immunities, adopted by the CSCE Rome Council Meeting on 30 November 1993

Chairman of the Working Group at the 1992 CSCE Expert Meeting on Peaceful Settlement of Disputes in Geneva producing i.a. the Convention on Conciliation and Arbitration within the CSCE signed in Stockholm on 15 December 1992

Member of the CSCE Moscow Human Dimension Mechanism to Bosnia and Herzegovina and Croatia, September 1992 - February 1993. Author together with two co-rapporteurs of a report on Croatia on 7 October 1992 and a report under the title "Proposal for an International War Crimes

Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia" on 9 February 1993 (cf. UN Doc. S/25307, 18 February 1993)

Chairman of the Council of Europe Committee of Legal Advisers on Public International Law 1992-94

Nominated expert for the CSCE Human Dimension Mechanism (The Moscow Human Dimension Mechanism) 1992-1994

Nominated member of the CSCE Dispute Settlement Mechanism (The Valletta Mechanism) 1991-1994

Delegate at the UN General Assembly 1985-93

Head of delegation to the 1991 CSCE Meeting on Peaceful Settlement of Disputes in Valletta. Co-ordinator for the Principles of the Valletta Document

Member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration, The Hague, since 1990

Agent of the Government of Sweden before the European Commission of Human Rights and the European Court of Human Rights 1983-94

Member of various expert committees within the Council of Europe, the OECD and the CSCE

Chairman of the Swedish delegation in negotiations on maritime delimitation between Sweden and the Soviet Union, Poland and Finland and in various other bilateral occasions

Member of various expert committees, boards etc. in Sweden, including Supervisory Board (Parole Board) and Discharge Council for Institutional Psychiatric Care, and legal adviser to Commanders of regiments

Board memberships

1987-1994	Member of the Board of the Swedish Branch of the International Law Association; Chairman of the Board 1992-94
1985-	Member of the Board of the Swedish Society of Comparative Law
1984-94	Member of the Board of the Swedish Institute of International Law

1981-87	Member of the Board of the Law Faculty of the University of Uppsala
1983-94	Member of the Board of the Swedish Performing Rights Society (STIM)

Education and Academic awards

1957	Studentexamen (baccalauréat)
1962	Law degree (LLB), University of Uppsala, Sweden
1997	Doctor of Laws h.c., Stockholm University, Sweden
2001	The William J. Butler Human Rights Medal, awarded by the Urban Morgan Institute for Human Rights of the Cincinnati College of Law,

Publications

International Law in the Twenty-first Century: The Millennium Declaration and Prospects for the Future. In: Essays on International Law, Asian-African Legal Consultative Organization, Forty-fifth Anniversary Commemorative Volume, New Delhi (2001)

Towards the Rule of Law in International Relations. In: Proceedings of the 95th Annual Meeting of the American Society of International Law. 95 ASIL Proc. 262-270 (2001). Also in: Russian Journal of International Law, Vol. 2/2001/11: 76-88

International Rule of Law and the Mandate of the United Nations. In: Russian Journal of International Law, Vol. 1/2001/10: 62-76

The Challenge of Borderless Cyber-Crime – Introductory and Concluding Remarks at a Symposium on the occasion of the signing of the UN Convention against Transnational Organised Crime, Palermo, Italy, 12-14 December 2000. In: The Rule of Law in the Global Village: Issues of Sovereignty and Universality. Ed Alex P. Schmid and Etihne Boland. ISPAC (2001) (p. 103-109)

Possibilities and Limitations of International Sanctions Against Terrorism. In: Countering Terrorism through International

Cooperation. Ed. Alex P. Schmid. ISPAC (2001) (p. 243-259)

Domarrollen i FN-perspektiv. In: Svensk Juristtidning, Vol. 8, 2000: 665-676

From Territorial Sovereignty to Human Security. In: Proceedings of the 28th Annual Conference of the Canadian Council on International Law, Ottawa, October 28-29, 1999. Kluwer Law International (2000) (231-241). Also as De soberania territorial à segurança humana. In: Política Externa, Vol. 9 N°1 Junho – Julho – Agosto 2000: 92-103

Future Role of the United Nations in Oceans and Law of the Sea. In: Oceans Policy - New Institutions, Challenges and Opportunities. Ed. Myron H. Nordquist and John Norton Moore. Kluwer Law International (1999) (p. 15-27)

Den humanitära rätten i FN-perspektiv. In: Genevekonventionerna 50 år – några artiklar med anknytning till reglerna om skydd för krigets offer. Totalförsvarets folkrättsråd, Försvarsdepartementet, Stockholm (1999) (p. 5-12)

The Relationship between the International Criminal Court and the Host Country. In: Reflections on the International Criminal Court. Ed. A.M. von Hebel, J.G. Lammers, J. Schukking. T.M.C Asser Press (1999) (p. 181-188)

The Feasibility of Implementing the Hague/St. Petersburg Centennial Recommendations Under the UN System. In: Peaceful Resolution of Major International Disputes. Ed. Julie Dahlitz. United Nations (1999)(p. 31-48).

Oversight of the Implementation of the Global Ocean Regime: The Role of the United Nations. In: Order for the Oceans at the turn of the Century. Ed. D. Vidas and W. Østreng. Fridtjof Nansen Institute (1999) (p. 337-342)

United Nations Office of Legal Affairs. In: International Law: Theory and Practice. Ed. K. Wellens. Kluwer Law International (1998) (p.305-322) Also in: Svensk Juristtidning, Vol. 10, 1999: 933-953

The United Nations and the Legal Community in the Promotion of Human Rights. In: Fordham International Law Journal, Vol. 21 December 1997: 519-530

Cooperation Among Legal Advisers on Public International Law. In: Essays on International Law, Asian-African Legal Consultative Committee, Fortieth Anniversary Commemorative Volume, New Delhi (1997) Also in: Collection of Essays by Legal Advisers of States, Legal Advisers of International Organizations and Practitioners in the Field of International Law. United Nations, New York (1999) p. 523

The United Nations in Crisis: Reflections from within the Secretariat. In: Proceedings of the 90th Annual Meeting of the American Society of International Law. 90 ASIL Proc. 324-329 (1996)

Nuremberg and the Development of an International Criminal Court. In: Military Law Review, Vol. 149 Summer 1995: 87-100

Towards the Twenty-First Century: New Challenges and Expectations. In: Proceedings of the 89th Annual Meeting of the American Society of International Law. 89 ASIL Proc. 568-573 (1995)

International Law as a Language for International Relations. Opening Statement at the United Nations Congress on Public International Law held at the United Nations Headquarters, New York, 13-17 March 1995. In: Proceedings of the United Nations Congress on Public International Law. Kluwer Law International (1996). The statement is also reproduced in UNEP's New Way Forward: Environmental Law and Sustainable Development. UNEP (1995)

International War Crimes Inquiry and Tribunal. In: The Alleged Transnational Criminal. The Second Biennial International Criminal Law Seminar. Ed: Richard D. Atkins. Martinus Nijhoff Publishers and International Bar Association (1995)

Third Legal Advisers' Meeting at UN Headquarters in New York. In: American Journal of International Law, Vol. 87 No. 2 April 1993:323-328

Proposal for an International War Crimes Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia (co-author), CSCE report on 9 February 1993

Second Legal Advisers' Meeting at UN Headquarters in New York. In: Nordic Journal of International Law. Vol 61 1992:3-6

Europe After the Cold War - Can CSCE Replace Military Alliances? Debate: Security and Cooperation in the New Europe. (Proceedings of the ASIL/NVIR Joint Conference, The Hague, The Netherlands, 4-6 July 1991, p. 2-15.) Martinus Nijhoff Publishers (1992)

Förenta nationernas folkrättsårtionde 1990-1999. UD informerar 1991:5

De mänskliga rättigheterna. In: Utsikt mot Europa, Bra Böckers Förlag, Belgium (1991)

Sverige och Europakonventionen. MRR Minnesseminarieskrift 3 June 1991

Legal Advisers Meet at UN Headquarters in New York. In: American Journal of International Law, Vol. 85 No. 2 April 1991: 371-373

The European Convention on Human Rights: Swedish experiences - Thoughts for the future. In: Festskrift till Lars Hjerner, Studies in International Law, Norstedts Förlag, Stockholm (1990)

Les nouveaux enjeux des droits de l'homme. Conclusions du Colloque franco-suedois à Stockholm, 20-21 avril 1989, Revue du droit public et de la science politique, µ 5-1990, p. 1395-1401

Incorporation of the European Convention on Human Rights seen from a Swedish Point of View. In: Human Rights in Domestic Law and Development Assistance Policies of the Nordic Countries. Ed: Lars Adam Rehof and Claus Gulman. Martinus Nijhoff Publishers (1989)

Att företräda regeringen. In: Europaprocess. Liber Förlag, Halmstad (1989)

Mänskliga rättigheter. Förfarandet enligt den europeiska konventionen. UD informerar 1989:4

Avtal och överenskommelser rörande havsrätten. Dess tillämpning i våra omgivande hav. In: Tidskrift i Sjöväsendet, N:r 1 1989 (p. 21-29)

Certain War Crimes - A General Review (co-author). Report prepared on i.a. the question of how many Nazi war criminals gained entry into Sweden after the Second World War. Stockholm (1987)

Technological development and its consequences for data protection. In: Beyond 1984: The Law and Information Technology in Tomorrow's Society (Proceedings of the Fourteenth Colloquy on European Law, Lisbon, 26 - 28 September 1984)

Sekretesslagen. 1980 års lagstiftning med kommentarer (co-author). PA Norstedt & Söners Förlag, Stockholm (1980) (2nd ed. 1985, 3rd ed. 1992)

Förvärv av hyresfastighet. Liber Förlag, Stockholm (1976) (2nd ed. 1980)

Jordabalken Handledning i fastighetsköp, fastighetspanträtt, inskrivningsregler (co-author). Jurist- och Samhällsvetare-förbundets Förlags AB, Stockholm (1972)

See also http://www.un.org/law/counsel/info.htm

Vojin Dimitrijević (Yugoslavia)

Born in Rijeka (then Italy, now Croatia) on 9 July 1932.

Education: Licence in Law: University of Belgrade (1956); Dr. iur, University of Belgrade (1965).

Professional career

Since 2001 -	President, Yugoslav Association of International Law.
Since 2001	Member, Permanent Court of Arbitration.
Since 2001 -	Judge *ad hoc* on the International Court of Justice in the case concerning the *Application for Revision of the Judgment of 11 July 1996 in the case concerning Application of the Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide (Bosnia and Herzegovina* v. *Yugoslavia*.
Since 2001 -	Chairman, Council of the Institute for International Politics and Economy, Belgrade.
Since 2000 -	*Associé, Institut de Droit International.*
Since 2000 -	Associate member, Venice Commission for Democracy through Law, Council of Europe.
1999 - 2000	Counsel for the applicants in the case *Bankovic et al v. Belgium et al* before the European Court of Human Rights.
Since 1995	Director, Belgrade Centre for Human Rights.
1993 - 1995	Visiting Professor, Raoul Wallenberg Institute of Human Rights and Humanitarian Law, University of Lund.
1992 - 2001	Member, Standing Group on International Relations, European Consortium for Political Research.
1992 - 1994	President, European Movement in Serbia.
1992 1994	Chairman, Council of Human Rights of the Centre for AntiWar Action, Belgrade.
1991 - 1992	Visiting Researcher, Norwegian Institute of Human Rights, University of Oslo.
1988 - 1991	Chairman, Yugoslav Forum for Human Rights.
1984 - 1985	Visiting professor, University of Virginia.
1983 - 1994	Member, UN Human Rights Committee (Rapporteur, 1989-1991, Vice-Chairman, 1991-1994).
1982 - 1987	Visiting professor, University of Sarajevo.

1981 - 1983	Chairman, Advisory Board of the Institute of Peace and Conflict Research, University of Hamburg.
1978 1980	Vice-President, International Studies Association.
1977 - 1998	Professor of International Law and International Relations, University of Belgrade Law School.
1973 - 1977	Associate Professor of International Law and International Relations, University of Belgrade Law School.
1971 - 1974	Member, Council of the International Peace Research Association (IPRA).
1969 - 1982	Member, Executive Committee of the World Federation of United Nations Association (WFUNA - Vice-Chairman 1978 – 1982)
1968 1973	Reader (Docent) in International Law and International Relations, University of Belgrade Law School
1966 - 1982	Secretary General, Federation of United Nations Associations in Yugoslavia.
1965 - 1966	Guest Researcher, Max Planck Institute of Comparative and International Public Law, Heidelberg.
1960 - 1968	Assistant Lecturer of International Law, University of Belgrade Law School.
1958 1960	Researcher, Institute for International Politics and Economy, Belgrade.
1957 - 1958	Administrative Secretary, Yugoslav Branch of the Interparliamentary Union.
1956 - 1957	Special Interne, United Nations, New York.

Honours Dr. h.c., McGill University (2000). *Chevalier, Légion d'Honneur* (2001). Doctor of Civil Law, *honoris causa*, University of Kent at Canterbury (2002).

Related data

Founder and member of Presidency, Civic Alliance of Serbia (since 1992).
Chairman, Governing Board of the Yugoslav Film Archives.
Member of the Governing Board, JAT - Yugoslav Airlines.
Member, Anti-Corruption Council of the Government of Serbia.
Member, Serbian PEN Centre (Member of the Board, 1998-2000).
Member of the Advisory Council of *Helsinki Monitor* (Utrecht).
Member, International Council of the Foundation on Inter-Ethnic Relations (The Hague).
Member, Advisory Board of the *Croatian Critical Law Review* (Zagreb)
Member of the Editorial Board, *International Journal of Not-For-Profit Law*.

Selected publications

Books

Utočište na teritoriji strane države - Teritorijalni azil (Refuge on the Territory of a Foreign State - Territorial Asylum) (1969).

Međunarodna zajednica i Ujedinjene nacije (The International Community and the United Nations) (1970), translated into Hungarian and Macedonian.

Uvod u proučavanje međunarodnih odnosa (Introduction to the Study of International Relations) (with M. Marković and R. Stojanović; 1970).

Međunarodne organizacije (International Organisations) (with O. Račić; 1971, second edition 1978, third edition 1980, fourth edition 1988).

Pojam bezbednosti u međunarodnim odnosima (The Concept of Security in International Relations) (1973).

Osnovi teorije međunarodnih odnosa (Elements of Theory of International Relations) (with R. Stojanović, 1977).

Međunarodni odnosi (International Relations) (with R. Stojanović; 1979, second edition 1988; third edition 1996).

Terorizam (Terrorism) (1982, second edition 2000)

Strahovlada (Reign of Terror) (1985, second edition 1997).

Making the Reporting Procedure under the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights More Effective (with Torkel Opsahl, 1991).

The Insecurity of Human Rights after Communism. "Factors and Difficulties" Affecting the Implementation of International Human Rights Standards in Times of Transition (1993).

Nesigurnost ljudskih prava. Na putu od samovlašća ka demokratiji (Uncertainty of Human Rights on the Road from Authoritarianism to Democracy) (1993). Translated into Romanian as *Drepturile omului în zona de nesiguranță* (1999).

Ljudska prava – udžbenik (Human Rights – A Learning Book) (with M. Paunović and V. Đjerić, 1997)

Edited volumes

Human Rights in Yugoslavia 1998 (1999), *1999* (2000), *2000* (2001), *2001* (2002).

Articles and chapters

"Tendances a l'acceptation de la competence de la Cour internationale de justice". Belgrade, Institut de politique et economie internationales, 1961 (with O. Račić)

"Territorial Asylum - Some problems related to its legal regulation". *Annuaire de l'I.I.A.*, 1964.

"Dve nemačke države i njihovo članstvo Nemačke u međunarodnim organizacijama i višestranim ugovorima" (Two German states and earlier membership of Germany in international organizations and multilateral treaties). *Jugoslovenska revija za međunarodno pravo*, 1966

"Verfassungsgerichtbarkeit in Jugoslawien", *Zeitschrift für ausländisches öffentliches Recht und Völkerrecht*, 1967

"Zbivanja u Čehoslovačkoj i međunarodno pravo" (Events in Czechoslovakia and international law). *Jugoslovenska revija za međunarodno pravo*, 1968

"Politički krivično delo i ekstradicija" (Political crimes and extradition). *Jugoslovenska revija za kriminalogiju i krivično pravo*, 1968

"Die Befugnisse der Regionalabkommen gegenüber ehemaligen Feindstaaten nach der Satzung der Vereinten Nationen", *Osteuropa-Recht*, 1970.

"Nadnacionalne zajednice" (Supranational communities). *Federalizam i međunarodni poredak*, Beograd, 1971

"Sloboda međunarodnog kretanja i rasna diskriminacija" (Freedom of international movement and racial discrimination). *Jugoslovenska revija za međunarodno pravo*, 1971

"Međunarodna zaštita izbeglica" (International protection of refugees). *Zbornik Pravnog fakulteta u Zagrebu*, 1972

"Aircraft Hijacking - Typology and Prospects of Suppression", *International Problems*, 1972.

"Subjekti međunarodnih odnosa" (Actors in international relations). *Jugoslovenska revija za međunarodno pravo*, 1973.

"Rechtliche Hintergründe der Ereignisse auf Zypern", *Die Vereinten Nationen und Österreich*, 2/1974.

"Internationaler Terrorismus und Auslieferungsrecht", in: *Neue Entwicklungen im öffentlichen Recht*, Stuttgart, W. Kohlhammer, 1979.

"The Place of Helsinki on the Long Road to Human Rights", *Vanderbilt Journal of Transnational Law*, vol. 13, 1980. Same in: Dominick, M. (ed.), *Human Rights and the Helsinki Accord*, Buffalo, W.S. Hein, 1981.

"Disarmament and Security – Yugoslavia", u: *Concept of Security of Small and Medium Sized European States Yugoslavia*, Geneva, UN Institute for Disarmament Research, 1982.

"A Natural or Moral Basis of International Law", in: Gizbi-Madsen, A. - J. Tomas (eds.), *The Spirit of Uppsala*, Berlin-New York: Walter de Gruyter, 1984.

"Frankly about Values, Modestly about Means", in: Lutz, D. (ed.), *Im Dienst für Frieden und Sicherheit, Festschrift für Wolf Graf von Baudissin*, Baden-Baden: Nomos, 1985.

"Torture i njeno suzbijanje" (Suppression of torture). *Jugoslovenska revija za međunarodno pravo*, 1-2/1984 (with B. Milošević i L. Stojanović).

"The Roles of The Human Rights Committee", Saarbrücken, Universität des Saarlandes, Europa-Institut, 1985

"Kommunikacio a beszedeteli "elmek" es a kozvelmeny kozott", *Konfliktus es egyuttmukodes 3*, Budapest: Magyar tudomanyos akademia intezetkiozi bekekutato a kozpont, 1985.

"The Interrelationship between Peace and Human Rights and the Possible Right to Peace", in: Nowak, M. - D Steurer - H. Tretter, *Progress in the Spirit of Human Rights. Festschrift for Felix Ermacora*, Kehl-Strasbourg: Engel Verlag, 1988.

"Human Rights, Interdependence and International Norm-Setting", in: Rosenau, J.N. - H. Tromp, (eds.), *Interdependence and Conflict in World Politics*, Aldershot-Brookfield: Avebury, 1989.

"The Features of a 1988 Universal Declaration of Human Rights", in: *The Universal Declaration of Human Rights*, Utrecht: Netherlands Institute for Human Rights, 1989.

"Human Rights in the Constitutional Systems of Socialist States", *Netherlands Quarterly of Human Rights*, Vol. 8, No. 1 (1990).

"Sposobnost odlucivanja" (The decision-making capacity in the constitution), *Anali Pravnog fakulteta u Beogradu*, 2/1971 – originally banned issue, reprinted in 1990.

"Freedom of Opinion and Expression", in: A. Rosas and J. Helgesen, *Human Rights in a Changing East-West Perspective*, London-New York, Pinter, 1990.

"The Human Dimension of Post-Totalitarianism", in: Eide, Asbjorn - Jan Helgesen, *The Future of Human Rights Protection in a Changing World*, Oslo: Norwegian University Press, 1991.

"Freedom of expression in the framework of the CSCE", in: Bloed, A. - P. van Dijk, *The Human Dimension of the Helsinki Process*, Dordrecht-Boston, Martinus Nijhoff, 1991.

"International and National Dimensions of State Responsibility for Gross Violations of Human Rights", *Human Rights in Developing Countries. Yearbook 1991*, Scandinavian University Press, 1992.

"Nationalities and minorities in the Yugoslav federation", in: Dinstein, Yoram, *The Protection of Minorities and Human Rights*, Dordrecht: Martinus Nijhoff, 1992.

"Political Pluralism in the Aftermath of the Eastern European Upheavals", in: Allan Rosas - Jan Helgesen (eds.), *The Strength of Diversity*, Dordrecht-Boston-London: Martinus Nijhoff, 1992.

"Dimensions of state responsibility for gross violations of human rights and fundamental freedoms following the introduction of democratic rule", Seminar on the Right to Restitution, Compensation and Rehabilitation for Victims of Gross Violations of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms, *SIM Special*, No. 13, Utrecht, Netherlands Institute of Human Rights, 1992.

"The Absolute Nation State: Post-Communist Constitutions", in Gomien, Donna (ed.), *Broadening the Frontiers of Human Rights: Essays in Honour of Asbjorn Eide*, Oslo: Scandinavian University Press, 1993.

"The monitoring of human rights and the prevention of human rights violations through reporting procedures", in: Bloed, Arie - L. Leicht - M. Nowak - A. Rosas (ed.), *Monitoring Human Rights in Europe*, Dordrecht/Boston/London, 1993.

"The 1974 Constitution as a Factor in the Collapse of Yugoslavia or as a Sign of Decaying Totalitarianism", EUI Working Paper RSC No. 94/9, Badia Fiesolana: European University Institute, 1994.

"The Effects of UN Sanctions Against Yugoslavia (Serbia and Montenegro): Theory and Conventional Wisdom in the Current Context," Kent Papers in Politics and International RelationsSeries 3, No. 6. Canterbury: University of Kent, 1994 (with Jelena Pejić)

"The Fate of Non-Members of Dominant Nations in Post-Communist European Countries", Jean Monnet Chair Papers, No. 25, Badia Fiesolana, European University Institute, 1995.

"The 1974 Constitution and Constitutional Process as a Factor in the Collapse of Yugoslavia", in: Akhavan, Payam - Robert Howse, *Yugoslavia the Former and Future - Reflections by Scholars from the Region*, Washington - Geneva, The Brookings Institution and the United Nations Research Institute for Social Development, 1995

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"Post Scriptum to UN Sanctions Against FR Yugoslavia (Serbia and Montenegro)", in: Tanner, Fred (ed.), *Effects of International Sanctions*, Malta, Mediterranean Academy of Diplomatic studies, 1996.

"The European Convention on Human Rights and Cultural Rights, General Report - La Convention Européenne des Droits de l'Homme et les droits culturels", *Yearbook of the European Convention on Human Rights - Annuaire de la Convention Européenne des Droits de l'Homme*, 38 A, The Hague-Boston-London, Martinus Nijhoff, 1995.

"Nationality and human rights in the Balkans - common problems", *Jugoslavenska revija za međunarodno pravo*, 2-3, 1997.

"The construction of states, nationalism and the definition of nation-states in post-communist European countries", in: Brigitte Stern (ed.) *Dissolution, Continuation and Succession in Eastern Europe*, The Hague: Martinus Nijhoff, 1998

"Prevention of and responses to structural or large scale-human rights violations", *In Our Hands, The effectiveness of human rights protection 50 years after the Universal Declaration*, Strasbourg, Council of Europe Publishing, 1998

"Human Rights and Peace", in J. Symonides (ed.), *Human Rights, New Dimensions and Challenges*, Dartmouth – Paris: Ashgate, Unesco, 1998

"Globalization and Human Rights", *Jugoslavenska revija za međunarodno pravo*, 3/1998 (with Milica Delević).

"Articles 29 and 30", In: Gudmundur Alfredsson and Asbjorn Eide (ed.), *The Universal Declaration of Human Rights*, The Hague, Boston, London: Martinus Nijhoff, 1999 (with Torkel Opsahl).

"State Reports", in: G. Alfredsson, J. Grimheden, B.G. Ramcharan, A. de Zayas, *International Human Rights Monitoring Mechanisms, Essays in Honour of Jakob Th. Moller*, The Hague, Martinus Nijhoff, 2001.

"L'Éternel Retour, Terrorism – More of the Same", East European Constitutional Review, Vol. 10, 2001.

John Dugard (South Africa)

DATE OF BIRTH	23 August 1936
PLACE OF BIRTH	Fort Beaufort, South Africa

ACADEMIC QUALIFICATIONS

1956	BA University of Stellenbosch
1958	LLB University of Stellenbosch
1965	LLB Cantab (University of Cambridge)
1965	Diploma in International Law - Cantab
1980	LLD Cantab
1990	LLD (honoris causa) University of Natal
1996	LLD (honoris causa) University of Cape Town

ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS AND OFFICES

South Africa

1961 - 1963	Lecturer in Law, University of Natal, Durban
1965 - 1969	Senior Lecturer in Law, University of the Witwatersrand
1969 - 1998	Professor of Law, University of the Witwatersrand
1972 - 1974, 1978	Chairman, Governing Committee of the School of Law, University of the Witwatersrand
1975 - 1977	Dean, Faculty of Law, University of the Witwatersrand
1978 - 1990	Director of the Centre for Applied Legal Studies, University of the Witwatersrand (During this period the Centre for Applied Legal Studies (CALS) was primarily engaged in public education in the fields of human rights, labour law and the law affecting the Black community. This educational role was pursued through the media of publications, research, lectures, seminars and litigation.)
1998 -	Professor Emeritus, University of the Witwatersrand
2000 -	Honorary Professor, University of Pretoria (teach in LL.M Human Rights Programme)
2001 -	Honorary Professor, University of the Western Cape

United Kingdom, United States, Australia and the Netherlands

1969	Visiting Professor of Public and International Affairs, Woodrow Wilson School of Public and International Affairs, University of Princeton (taught course in Comparative Civil Rights)
1974 - 1975	Visiting Professor of Law, Duke University, (taught courses in Jurisprudence, International Law and Criminal Law)
1981	Visiting Professor of Law, University of California, Berkeley (Boalt Hall), (taught course in International Protection of Human Rights)
1985	Visiting Fellow, Research Centre for International Law, University of Cambridge
1989	Visiting Professor of Law, University of Pennsylvania, (taught courses in International Law and International Human Rights Law)
1991	Visiting Professor of Law, University of New South Wales, Australia, (taught course in international law)
1995 - 6	Arthur Goodhart visiting Professor of Legal Science, University of Cambridge (taught LLM course in International Criminal Law)
1995 - 1997	Fellow, Sidney Sussex College, Cambridge
1995 - 1997	Director, Lauterpacht Research Centre for International Law, University of Cambridge
1998 -	Professor of Public International Law, University of Leiden

PROFESSIONAL QUALIFICATIONS AND EXPERIENCE

1959	Admitted as an advocate of the Supreme Court of South Africa
1961 - 1963	Practised at the Durban Bar
1963 - to date	Part-time consultant and advocate, principally in the fields of international law, human rights and constitutional law.
1998 -	Appointed Senior Counsel

Appeared as counsel or acted as a legal consultant in several cases challenging the apartheid regime from an international law perspective. For instance, in 1968 provided the legal foundation for a challenge to the validity of apartheid security laws in Namibia on the ground that the mandate for South West Africa had been lawfully terminated by the General Assembly of the United Nations: *S v Tuhadeleni and others* 1969 (1) *South African Law Reports* (SALR) 153 (A); in 1981 appeared as counsel in a challenge to the validity of measures taken under the Group

Areas Act zoning certain areas for exclusive white occupation on the ground that this zoning violated international human rights norms; (*S v Adams S v Werner* 1981 (1) SALR 187 (A); in 1982 argued that Archbishop Desmond Tutu's passport had been unlawfully revoked (*Tutu v Minister of Internal Affairs* 1982 (4) SALR 571 (T); in 1989 challenged the lawfulness of Bantustan "State"of Bophuthatswana on the ground that its creation violated norms of international law (*S v Banda* 1989 (4) SALR 519 (B); in 1988 succeeded in setting aside proclamations aimed at expanding Bantustans (*Mathebe v Government of South Africa* 1988 (3) SA 667 (A); and laid the legal foundation for the argument that captured members of Southern African Liberation movements (SWAPO and ANC) should be treated as prisoners of war and not criminals (*S v Sagarius* 1983 (1) SALR 833 (SWA).

JUDICIAL OFFICE

2000 Nominated Judge *ad hoc* in the International Court of Justice in the case concerning Armed Activities on the Territory of Congo (Democratic Republic of the Congo v. Rwanda). (In 2001 the Democratic Republic of Congo withdrew its application).

OFFICES HELD IN SOUTH AFRICA

South African Institute of Race Relations - President
1978 - 1980
South African Institute of International Affairs - Member
of National Administrative Committee for some 10 years
Lawyers for Human Rights - Founder and member of National
Council 1980 - 1991
Human Rights Commission - Commissioner 1988 - 1989
Independent Board of Inquiry into violations of human rights committed by security police - Board Member 1990 - 1994
Diocese of Johannesburg (Anglican) - Chancellor to BishopTutu 1985 - 1987
University of Fort Hare, Member of Council 1990 - 1998

UNITED NATIONS

1997- present
Member of the International Law Commission (first South African to be elected)

1999- present
International Law Commission, Special Rapporteur on Diplomatic Protection (elected on nomination of African Group in the Commission).

2001- Chairman of the Human Rights Inquiry Commission to investigate violations of human rights and humanitarian law in the Occupied Palestinian Territories (For report see Economic and Social Council: E/CN.4/2001/121 of 16 March 2001).

2001- present
UN Commission on Human Rights:

Special Rapporteur on violations of international humanitarian law and human rights in the Occupied Palestinian Territories (For first report, see E/CN.4/2002/33 (6 March 2002).

2001- Re-elected as Member of International Law Commission, with highest number of votes for an African member.

INTERNATIONAL LAW BODIES

1973 - 1975	American Society of International Law: member of Study Committee on International Protection of Human Rights
1974 - 1984	International Law Association: member of Committee on International Terrorism
1985 - 1988	International Law Association: member of Committee on Extradition and International Terrorism
1992 - 1998	International Law Association: Co-Rapporteur to Committee on Extradition and Human Rights
1993 - 1995, 1998	President, South African Branch of the International Law Association
1995 -	Member of Governing Body of African Society of International and Comparative Law
1995 -	Member of Institut de Droit International (first and only South African member elected)
1997 - 1999	Member of Panel of Experts for Study on Customary Rules of International Humanitarian Law (International Committee of the Red Cross)

CONSTITUTIONAL NEGOTIATIONS

1993	Member of Technical Committee for Investigating the Repeal or Amendment of Legislation Impeding Free Political Activity and Discriminatory Legislation (part of negotiations for Interim Constitution)
1995	Member of Technical Committee to advise Constitutional Assembly on Drafting of Bill of Rights for 1996 Constitution.

AWARDS & HONOURS

1991 Claude Harris Leon Foundation and Percy Fox Foundation Community Relations Award, 1991. Citation reads as follows:

> "This award is made to Professor John Dugard for his concern with civil liberties and the general conduct of law in South Africa. As Director of the Centre for Applied Legal Studies, which was established largely because of his endeavours, he has worked with vigour and great courage to

dismantle the apartheid legal order through public education, scholarly research and public interest litigation"
(Other recipients of this Award include Archbishop Desmond Tutu ((1992))

1995 Distinguished Researcher Award, University of the Witwatersrand

1999 Delivered Third Manfred Lachs Memorial Lecture, Peace Palace, The Hague, 15 April 1999, on "Dealing with Crimes of a Past Regime. Is Amnesty still an Option?"

PUBLICATIONS

1. BOOKS

The South West Africa/Namibia Dispute
University of California Press, 1973, pp 585.

Introduction to Criminal Procedure
Juta & Co Ltd, 1977, pp 327.

Human Rights and the South African Legal Order
Princeton University Press, 1978, pp 470.

Recognition and the United Nations
Grotius Publications, 1987, pp 192.

The Last Years of Apartheid. Civil Liberties in South Africa.
(together with N Haysom and G Marcus) South Africa Update Series. Ford Foundation - Foreign Policy Association, 1992, pp 254.

International Law - A South African Perspective, 2nd edition, Juta & Co Ltd., 2000, pp

2. UN REPORTS

(For the past two years much of my time has been devoted to preparing reports for the UN International Law Commission and the UN Commission on Human Rights)

First Report on Diplomatic Protection, General Assembly Official Records (GAOR), International Law Commission (ILC), 52nd Session, 2000: A/CN.4/506 (pp. 61); A/CN.4/506, Add.1 (pp 16).
Second Report on Diplomatic Protection GAOR, ILC, 53rd Session, 2001; A/CN.4/514 (pp 33).
Third Report on Diplomatic Protection. GAOR 54th Session, 2002; A/CN/523 (pp

Report of the Human Rights Inquiry Commission established pursuant to UN Commission on Human Rights resolution S-51/1 of 19 Oct. 2000 to investigate violations of human rights and humanitarian law in the Occupied Palestinian Territories after 28 September 2000. Economic and Social Council, Commission on Human Rights E/CN.4/2001/121 of 16 March 2001 (pp 43).
Report of Special Rapporteur on Question of the Violation of Human Rights in the Occupied Arab Territories, Including Palestine. GAOR, 56th Session, A/56/440 of 4 October 2001 (pp 11).
Report of Special Rapporteur on Question of the Violation of Human Rights in the Occupied Arab Territories, including Palestine, Commission on Human Rights. E/CN/4/2002/32.

EDITED BOOKS

Rights and Constitutionalism. The New South African Legal Order (1994). Eds D van Wyk, J Dugard, B de Villiers and D Davis, Juta & Co (Cape Town), pp 720. (Reprinted by Clarendon Press, Oxford, 1996).

International Criminal Law and Procedure (1996).
Eds. J Dugard and C van den Wyngaert, Dartmouth (Aldershot, UK) pp 524.

Documents on International Law. Handbook for Law Students and Constitutional Lawyers (1996)
Eds. P M Mtshaulana, J Dugard and N Botha, Juta & Co (Cape Town) pp 325.

EDITORIAL POSITIONS

1985 - to date	Senior Member,Editorial Committee South African Journal on Human Rights
1976 - to date	Editorial Board, Annual Survey of South African Law
1984 - to date	Corresponding editor for Southern Africa, International Legal Materials (published by the American Society for International Law).
1992 -	Editorial Board, South African Yearbook of International Law
1994 -	Editorial Board, Cambridge Studies in International and Comparative Law
1998	Board of Editors Yearbook of International Humanitarian Law (TMC Asser Press, The Hague)

PUBLICATIONS ON INTERNATIONAL LAW

Articles in Scholarly Journals

"Objections to the Revision of the 1962 Judgment of the International Court of Justice in the South West Africa Cases", (1965) 82 South African Law Journal, pp 178-191;

"The Legal Effect of United Nations Resolutions on Apartheid", (1966) 83 South African Law Journal, pp 44-59;

"South West Africa Cases, Second Phase, 1966", (1966) 83 South African Law Journal, pp 429-460;

"The Organization of African Unity and Colonialism: An Enquiry into the Plea of Self-Defence as a Justification for the Use of Force in the Eradication of Colonialism", (1967) 16 International and Comparative Law Quarterly, pp 157-190;

"The Revocation of the Mandate for South West Africa", (1968) 62 American Journal of International Law,pp 78-97;

"The Simonstown Agreement : South Africa, Britain and the United Nations", (1968) 85 South African Law Journal,pp 142-156;

"South West Africa and the Supremacy of the South African Parliament", (1969) 86 South African Law Journal,pp 194-201;

"South West Africa and the 'Terrorist Trial'", (1970) 64 American Journal of International Law, pp 19-41;

"Naciones Unidas, derechos humanos y el "apartheid"", (1970) 11 Foro International (Mexico), pp 286-307;

"The Opinion on South West Africa (Namibia): The Teleologists Triumph", (1971) 88 South African Law Journal, pp 460-477;

"Namibia (South West Africa): The Court's Opinion, South Africa's Response and Prospects for the Future", (1972) 11 Columbia Journal of International Law, pp 14-49;

"International Terrorism : Problems of Definition", (1974) 50 International Affairs, pp 67-81;

"Towards the Definition of International Terrorism", 1973 Proceedings of the American Society of International Law, pp 94-100;

"The Nuclear Tests Cases and the South West Africa Cases: Some Realism about the International Judicial Decision", (1976) 16 Virginia Journal of International Law, pp 463-504;

"SWAPO: The Jus ad Bellum and the Jus in Bello", (1976) 93 South African Law Journal, pp 144-158;

"International Terrorism and the Just War", (1977) 2 Stanford Journal of International Studies, pp 21-37;

"South Africa's 'Independent' Homelands: An Exercise in Denationalization", (1980) 10 Denver Journal of International Law and Policy, pp 11-36;

"Silence is Not Golden", (1982) 46 Foreign Policy, (Washington DC), pp 37-48;

"Grotius, the Jurist and International Lawyer: Four hundred years on", (1983) 100 South African Law Journal, pp 213-220;

"The Application of Customary International Law Affecting Human Rights", 1982 Proceedings of the American Society of International Law, pp 245-251;

"The Denationalization of Black South Africans in Pursuance of Apartheid", (1984) 33 International Commission of Jurists Review, pp 49-60;

"Israel and the International Community: the Legal Debate", (1984) 10 South African Yearbook on International Law, pp 35-55;

"The Conflict between International Law and South African Law: Another Divisive Factor in South African Society", (1986) 2 South African Journal on Human Rights, pp 1-28;

"Permissible Measures and Obligations for outside States and Internal Peoples Towards Minority Rule in South Africa", 1986 Proceedings of the American Society of International Law, pp 314-317;

"Human Rights, Humanitarian Law and the South African Conflict", (1988) 2 Harvard Human Rights Yearbook, pp 101-110;

"Walvis Bay and International Law : Reflections on a Recent Study" Review Article of Lynn Berat Walvis Bay, (1991) 108 South African Law Journal, pp 82-92;

"The Role of International Law in the Struggle for Liberation in South Africa", (1991) 18 Social Justice (USA), pp 83-94;

"Secession : Is the Case of Yugoslavia a Precedent for Africa?", (1993) 5 African Journal of International and Comparative Law, pp 63-75;

"The Role of International Law in Interpreting the Bill of Rights" (1994) 10 South African Journal on Human Rights pp 208-215;

"International Law and the 'Final' Constitution", (1995) 11 South African Journal on Human Rights pp 241-251;

"The Influence of International Human Rights Law on the South African Constitution", (1996) 49 Current Legal Problems pp 305-324;

"1996 and All That. The South West African Judgment Revisited in the East Timor Case," (1996) 8 African Journal of International and Comparative Law pp 549-563.

"International Law and the South African Constitution", (1997) 8 European Journal of International Law pp 77-92;

"Obstacles in the Way of an International Criminal Court", (1997) 56 Cambridge Law Journal pp 329-342.

"Is the Truth and Reconciliation Process Compatible with International Law? An Unanswered Question. Azapo v President of Republic of South Africa", 1997 (13) South African Journal on Human Rights pp 258-268;

"Bridging the Gap between Human Rights and Humanitarian Law: The Punishment of Offenders", (1998) 38 International Review of the Red Cross (no 324) pp 445-453;

"The South African Judiciary and International Law in the Apartheid Era", (1998) 14 South African Journal on Human Rights pp 110-126;

"Reconciling Extradition with Human Rights", (1998) 92 American Journal of International Law pp 187-212 (co-authored with C van den Wyngaert);

"Reconciliation and Justice: The South African Experience", (1998) 8 Transnational Law & Contemporary Problems pp 277-311.

"How Effective is the International Law Commission in the Development of International Law?" (1998) 23 South African Year Book of International Law pp. 34-44.

"War Crimes in Internal Conflicts", (1998) 28 Israel Yearbook on Human Rights pp 91-96

"Dealing with Crimes of a Past Regime: Is Amnesty Still an Option?", (1999) 12 Leiden Journal of International Law, pp 1001-1015.

"Africa and International Criminal Law", 2000 Proceedings of the American Society of International Law, pp 229-231.

Shorter Comments in Scholarly Journals

"Succession to Federal Treaties on the Dissolution of a Federation", (1965) 82 South African Law Journal, pp 430-437;

"Consular Immunity", (1966) 83 South African Law Journal, pp 126-132;

"Succession on to Federal Treaties Revisited", (1967) 84 South African Law Journal, pp 250-254;

"The Treaty-making Process", (1968) 85 South African Law Journal, pp 1-4;

"The Extradition Agreement between South Africa and Swaziland", (1969) 86 South African Law Journal, pp 88-92;
"International Law is Part of our Law", (1971) 88 South African Law Journal, pp 13-15;

"Rhodesia. Does South Africa Recognise it as an Independent State?", (1977) 94 South African Law Journal, pp 127-130;

"International Law in South Africa: The Restrictive Approach to Sovereign Immunity Approved", (1980) 97 South African Law Journal, pp 357-363;

"South African Report", International Practitioner's Notebook (No 14, April 1981);

"Jurisdiction over Persons on Board an Aircraft Landing in Distress", (1981) 30 International and Comparative Law Quarterly, pp 901-905;

"Denationalization : Apartheid's Ultimate Plan", (1983) 28 Africa Report (African American Institute, New York), pp 43-46;

"Educating South Africans for an Independent Namibia", (1985) 15 South Africa International, pp 129-132;

"The Revocation of the Mandate for Namibia Revisited", (1985) 1 South African Journal on Human Rights, pp 154-159;

"Soldiers or Terrorists? The ANC and SADF Compared", (1988) 4 South African Journal on Human Rights, pp 221-4.

"Abduction: Does the Appellate Division Care about International Law?", (1997) 12 South African Journal on Human Rights, pp 324-328

Chapters in Books and Monographs

"Legal Aspects of Investment in Namibia" in The Role of Foreign Firms in Namibia (Study Project on External Investment in South Africa and Namibia (South West Africa)). By Roger Murray, Jo Morris, John Dugard, and Neville Rubin. Africa Publications Trust, (London), 1974, pp 184-216;

South West Africa and the International Court. Two Viewpoints on the 1971 Opinion. By John Dugard and E M Grosskopf. South African Institute of International Affairs, Johannesburg 1974, pp 16-29;

Namibia and Human Rights. South African Institute of International Affairs, Johannesburg, 1976, pp 19;

Independent Homelands. Failure of a Fiction, South African Institute of Race Relations, 1979, pp 19;

"The 'Purist' Legal Method, International Law and Sovereign Immunity", in J C Noster. 'n Feesbundel (edited by J J Gauntlett) Butterworths, 1979, pp 36-52;

"A Satellite Arrangement?" in The Constellation of States (edited by W. Breytenbach). South African Foundation, 1980, pp 30-32;

"International Terrorism and the Just War" in The Morality of Terrorism 2nd ed (Columbia University Press, 1989), edited by David Rapoport and Yorah Alexander, pp 77-98;

"International Human Rights Norms in Domestic Courts. Can South Africa learn from Britain and the United States?" in Fiat Justitia. Essays in Memory of Oliver Deneys Schreiner (edited by Ellison Kahn), pp 221-243, 1983;

The Denationalization of Black South Africans in Pursuance of Apartheid: a question for the International Court of Justice?, Occasional Paper No 8, Centre for Applied Legal Studies, University of the Witwatersrand, pp 14, Johannesburg, August 1984;

"The Responsibility of the Legal Profession" in Maxwell Cohen QC & Margaret E Gouin (eds) Lawyers and the Nuclear Debate (University of Ottawa Press 1988), pp 296-307;

"Sanctions against South Africa: An International Law Perspective" in Sanctions Against Apartheid (ed M Orkin) 1989, pp 113-122;

"The Place of Public International Law in South African Law" in Essays in Honour of Ellison Kahn (ed C Visser 1989), pp 108-131;

"Enforcement of Human Rights in the West Bank and the Gaza Strip" in International Law and the Administration of Occupied Territories (ed E Playfair) Clarendon Press Oxford, 1992, pp 461-487;

"The Treatment of Rebels in Conflicts of a Disputed Character: The Anglo-Boer War and the 'ANC-Boer War' Compared" in Humanitarian Law of Armed Conflict. Challenges Ahead. Essays in Honour of Frits Kalshoven (eds A J M Delissen & G J Tanya) Martinus Nijhoff, 1991, pp 447-63;

"Apartheid : A Case Study in the Response of the International Community to Gross Violations of Human Rights" in International Human Rights Law, Theory and Practice. (eds I Cotler & P Eliadis), Canadian Human Rights Foundation, 1992, pp 301-332;

"International Human Rights" in Rights and Constitutionalism" (eds. J van Wyk, J Dugard, B de Villiers and D Davis) Juta 1994, pp 171-195.

"Public International Law" in Constitutional Law of South Africa (eds. M Chaskalson, J Kentridge, J Klaaren, G Marcus, D Spitz and S Woolman) Juta, 1996, chapter 13 (11 pages).

"Retrospective Justice: International Law and the South African Model" in Transitional Justice and the Rule of Law in New Democracies ed. A James McAdam, University of Notre Dame Press (1997), pp 269-290.

"Collective Non-Recognition: The Failure of South Africa's Bantustan States" in Boutros-Boutros Ghali. Amicorum Discipulorumque Liber (1998), pp. 3838-403.

"Terrorism and International Law: Consensus at Last?" in E Yakpo & T Boumedra Liber Amicorum: Mohammed Bedjaoui (1999), pp 159-172.

"Reconciliation and Justice: The South African Experience" in The Future of International Human Rights (eds. Burns, H., Weston & Stephen P. Marks), Transnational Publishers (1999), pp 399-432.

"The Role of Human Rights Standards in Domestic Law: The Southern African Experience" in The Future of UN Human Rights Treaty Monitoring (eds. Philip Alston & James Crawford), Cambridge University Press (2000), pp 269-286.

"L'Apartheid" in Droit International Penal (eds. H. Ascensio, E. Decaux & A. Pellet), A. Pedone (2000), pp. 349-360.

"Judicial Review of Sanctions" in United Nations Sanctions and International law (ed. V. Gowland-Debbas), Kluwer (2001), pp 83-91.

Annual Survey of South African Law

I initiated the Chapter on International Law in the Annual Survey in 1965 and I have written this Chapter every year since then.

CONFERENCES

I have been invited to deliver a paper at or to participate in the following conferences outside South Africa:

1973	Annual Meeting, American Society of International Law, Washington DC, (paper on outlawing international terrorism);
1974	Human Rights Committee, American Society of International Law, Wingspread, Wisconsin, (seminar participant);
1974	International Law Association, American Branch, New York, (panellist);
1976	Namibia and Human Rights, International Commission of Jurists, Dakar, Senegal, (conference participant);
1976	International Law Association, Madrid, (committee participant);
1978	"The International Legal Effects of South Africa's System of Apartheid", City of New York Bar, (paper);
1980	Colloquium on Law and Liberty to Honour Charles Hamilton Houston, Amherst College, Massachusetts, (paper on failures of legal positivism);
1982	Annual Meeting, American Society of International Law, Washington DC, (paper on International Law and Domestic Courts);

1982	International Law Association, meeting on International Terrorism, Lexington, Virginia, (participant);
1982	Allard K Lowenstein Symposium on International Human Rights Law, Yale Law School, 1982 (panellist);
1982	Seminar on Justice and Society, Aspen Institute for Humanistic Studies, Aspen, (participant);
1982	Seminar on Tradition and Modernization, Aspen Institute for Humanistic Studies, Jerusalem (participant);
1983	Annual meeting, African-American Institute, Harare, (panellist);
1983	International Law Association, meeting on International Terrorism, Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy, Tufts University, Boston, (participant);
1983	"US Foreign Policy: Adjusting to Change in the Third World", Aspen Institute for Humanistic Studies, Wingspread, Wisconsin, (participant);
1984	"Recent Developments in South Africa", Study Commission on US Policy towards South Africa, New York, (paper on South African Constitution);
1985	"Recent Political and Constitutional Developments in South Africa", Ford Foundation Seminar, Washington DC;
1985	"Role of the Judiciary in South Africa", American Bar Association Seminar on Legal Aspects of Apartheid, Washington DC;
1985	"The Role of the International Court in the Elimination of Apartheid", Media Round Table sponsored by United Nations, The Hague;
1986	American Society of International Law, Annual Meeting, Washington DC, (paper on "Permissible Measures and Obligations of Outside States towards Minority Rule in South Africa");
1986	International Law Association, Meeting on Non-Extradition of Political Offenders and International Terrorism, Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy, Tufts University, Boston;
1987	Colloquium on the "Judiciary in a Time of National Crisis" Washington and Lee School of Law, (paper);
1987	Canadian Conference on Nuclear Weapons and the Law, Ottawa, (paper on "The Responsibility of the Legal Profession");

1987 Conference on Sanctions held in Gaberone, Botswana, (paper on legal aspects of sanctions against South Africa);

1987 Meeting of International Law Association Committee on Problems of Extradition in Relation to Terrorist Offences, Heidelberg, Germany (member of committee, preparation of Committee's Report to the Plenary Meeting of the International Law Association held in Warsaw in August 1988);

1987 Conference on Teaching of International Criminal Law, Siracusa, Italy under the auspices of the International Institute of Higher Studies in Criminal Sciences. Delivered paper on "The Teaching of International Criminal Law as Part of International Law and Human Rights Law";

1988 Conference on the Law of Military Occupation held in Jerusalem under the auspices of Al Haq (Law in the Service of Mankind), delivered paper on "The Enforcement of Human Rights in the West Bank and Gaza Strip";

1989 American Society of International Law, Annual Meeting, Chicago, (paper on "Prospects for Peace in Southern Africa");

1989 Conference on Ethnic Conflict, Human Rights and the Un System, Oxford, organised by Harvard Law School Human Rights Program and International Centre for Ethnic Studies (Sri Lanka). Paper on the Effects of Apartheid on the Protection of Minorities.

1989 Conference on South Africa and the Rule of Law, Nuneham Park, Oxford, (participant).

1992 International Law Association, Cairo (panellist on problem of State Succession and Secession).

1992 Association Internationale de Droit Penal, Helsinki. Workshop on Extradition and Human Rights.

1992 Academia Internacional Liberdade E Desenvolvimento, Sintra, Portugal. Conference on "International Human Rights Policies for the Next Decade: the 1993 World Conference on Human Rights". Delivered paper on "Self-Determination, Territorial Integrity and Secession. The Implications for Human Rights of the Dissolution of Yugoslavia".

1993 African Society of International and Comparative Law: Fifth Annual Conference, Accra. Delivered paper on "South Africa's Return to the International Community and International Law."

1994 Meeting of International Law Association Committee on Extradition and

Human Rights, Bellagio, Italy.

1994 66th Conference of International Law Association, Buenos Aires, Argentina (presented report of Committee on Extradition and Human Rights; printed in ILA Report of 66th Conference, pp 142-170.

1994 Conference on International Criminal Court, Siracusa, Italy. Panellist.

1995 Meeting of Institut de Droit International, Lisbon, Portugal.

1995 Conference on Amnesty and Transitional Justice Siracusa, Italy, Panellist.

1996 Meeting of International Law Association, Committee on Extradition and Human Rights, Bellagio, Italy.

1996 Colloquium to celebrate the 50th Anniversary of the International Court of Justice, The Hague. Participant. Published as Increasing the Effectiveness of the International Court of Justice (UNITAR, Nijhoff 1997).

1996 67th Conference of International Law Association, Helsinki, Finland (presented Report of Committee on Extradition and Human Rights; printed in ILA Report of 67th Conference, pp 214-246.

1996 African Society of International and Comparative Law, Regional conference, Nottingham. Delivered paper on "International Law in South Africa".

1996 African Society of International and Comparative Law. Eighth Annual Conference, Cairo, Panellist.

1997 Meeting of Institut de Droit International, Strasbourg, France.

1997 Meeting of International Law Association, Committee on Extradition and Human Rights, Otzenhausen, Germany.

1997 Conference on International Criminal Court, Birkbeck College, London. Delivered paper.

1997 Conference on International Human Rights, Research Centre for International Law, Cambridge. Delivered paper on "International Human Rights Law in South Africa".

1997 Colloquium to celebrate 50th Anniversary of International Law Commission, UN, New York. Participant.

1999 Colloquium on "United Nations Sanctions and International Law", Graduate Institute of International Studies, Geneva. (Delivered Paper on "Judicial

Review of Sanctions").

1999 Duke University, USA. Conference on International Criminal Court (Delivered Paper on US Attitude towards ICC).

1999 Meeting of Institut de Droit International, Berlin, Germany.

1999 Conference on International Criminal Law, Siracusa, Italy (Delivered Paper).

1999 African Society of International and Comparative Law. Eleventh Annual Conference, Harare. Panellist.

2000 American Society of International Law, Annual Meeting, Washington D.C. (Paper on International Criminal Law in Africa).

2001 Gorbachev Foundation Conference on Constitutionalism, Madrid.

2002 Inter Action Council Seminar on Humanitarian Intervention, Boston

Shi Jiuyong (China)

Born on 9 October 1926 in Zhejiang, China.

Present Position

Vice-President of the International Court of Justice since 7 February 2000.
Judge of the International Court of Justice since 6 February 1994.

Academic and Professional Experience

Assistant Research Fellow in International Law, Institute of International Relations, Beijing, China, 1956-1958.

Senior Lecturer, Associate Professor of International Law, Foreign Affairs College, Beijing, China, 1958-1964.

Research Fellow in International law, Institute of International Law, Beijing, China, 1964-1973.

Research Fellow in International Law, Institute of International Studies, Beijing, China, 1973-1980

Legal Adviser, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, People's Republic of China (1980-1993)

Member, Foreign Economic and Trade Arbitration Commission, China Council for the Promotion of International Trade, 1984-1988.

Professor of International Law, Foreign Affairs College, Beijing, China (1984-1993).

Professor of Law, Foreign Economic Law Training Centre, Ministry of Justice of the People's Republic of China, Beijing, China (1985-1986).

Legal Adviser, Office of the Chinese Senior Representative, Sino-British Joint Liaison Group (on the question of Hong Kong) 1985-1993.

Member, International Law Commission, 1987-1993 (Rapporteur, Fortieth Session 1988, Chairman, Forty Second Session, 1990).

Member, Standing Committee, Beijing Committee of the Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference (1988-1993).

Member, International Council on Environmental Law, 1992-1994.

Member, 8th National Committee of the Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference, 1993.

Council member, since 1995 Adviser, Chinese Society of International Law, Beijing, China.

Council member, Institute of Hong Kong Law of the Chinese Law Society, Beijing, China.

Member, American Society of International Law.

Member, Advisory Board "The Global Community. Yearbook of International Law and Jurisprudence".

Academic background

B.A. in Government and Public Law, St. John's University, Shanghai, China, 1948.

M.A. in International Law, Columbia University, New York City, United States of America, 1951.

Research in international law at Columbia University, New York, United States of America, 1951-1954.

Diplomatic and legal experience

Legal Adviser, Chinese delegation to the 1980 Annual Meeting of the Boards of Governors of the International Monetary Fund and the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development.

Legal Adviser, Delegation of the Ministry of Finance of the People's Republic of China for the formal visit to the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development, 1980.

Adviser, Chinese delegation to the thirty-fifth session of the General Assembly of the United Nations and China's alternate representative to the Sixth Committee at that session, 1980.

Adviser, Chinese delegation to the thirty-sixth, thirty-seventh and thirty-eighth session of the United Nations General Assembly and China's delegate to the Sixth Committee at the same sessions, 1981-1983.

Delegate, Chinese delegation to the sessions of the Asian-African Legal Consultative Committee in 1981, 1985 and 1993.

Delegate, Chinese delegation, Legal consultations between the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the People's Republic of China and the Department of State of the United States of America, 1983 and 1984.

Delegate, Chinese delegation, Negotiations between the Government of the People's Republic of China and the Government of the United States of America on Mutual Promotion and Protection of Investment Agreement, 1983 and 1984.

Legal Adviser of the Chinese side, Working Group of the Sino-British Negotiations on the Question of Hong Kong, 1984.

Legal Adviser of the Chinese side, Sino-British Joint Liaison Group (on Hong Kong) Plenary Sessions, 1985 to 1993.

Legal Adviser, Chinese delegation to the talks between the Government of China and the Asian Development Bank on the Question of China's membership in the Bank, 1986.

Representative of the International Law Commission to the Forty-fifth session of the United Nations General Assembly, 1990.

Expert from China, Senior Legal Experts Meetings on Review of the Montevideo Programme, United Nations Environment Programme 5-6 July 1991 at Geneva and 5-7 September 1991 at Nairobi.

Representative of the International Law Commission to the thirtieth meeting of the Asian-African Legal Consultative Conference, Cairo, 22-27 April 1991.

Legal Adviser to the Chinese delegation, Disarmament Conference, (negotiations on the Chemical Weapons Convention), Geneva, November 1991-August 1992.

Legal Adviser, Chinese delegation to the 47th Session of the U.N. General Assembly, China's delegate to the 6th Committee of the same Session, 1992.

Academic activities

Taught a general course of international law at the Foreign Affairs College, 1958-1964

Taught a general course of international economic law, Department of Law, Peking University, 1980-1985.

Lectures on the international trade regulation, Foreign Service Training Programme of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the People's Republic of China, 1985 and 1986.

Lectures on the international financial institutions, National Bureau of Oceanography, the People's Republic of China, 1986.

Lectures on the protection of private foreign investment (in English), The Hague Academy of International Law, Regional Programme, Beijing, 1987

Lectures on the problems of international economic law, Department of Law, Chinese People's University, Beijing, 1987.

Taught a general course of international economic law. Foreign Economic Law Training Centre, Ministry of Justice of the People's Republic of China, 1988.

Lectures on the principles of international law relating to the new international economic order, Department of Law, Peking University, 1988.

Lecture on the Sino-British Joint Declaration on the Question of Hong Kong (in English), Graduate Institute of International Studies, Geneva, 1988.

Lecture on the autonomy in international law and the case of the future Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (in English), International Law Seminar, United Nations Office at Geneva, 1988.

Lecture on the nationality of Hong Kong residents: Present and future, Graduate Studies, Foreign Affairs College, 1988.

Lecture on certain issues relating to the legal status of the future Hong Kong Special Administrative Region, Graduate Studies, Department of Law, Peking University, 1989.

Chairman, Panel discussions on the new international economic order, Beijing Conference on the Law of the World, World Peace Through Law, 1990.

Participant, Symposium on the International Law of Arms Control and Disarmament, held at Geneva, February 1991.

Lectures on the International Law Commission, Graduate Studies, Department of Law, Peking University, March 1991.

Lectures on selected topics on international economic law, Graduate Studies, Foreign Affairs College, September/October 1991.

Participant in the Seminar on the Draft Code of Crimes and International Criminal Jurisdiction, sponsored by the Foundation for the Establishment of An International Criminal Court and International Criminal Law Commission, Talloire, France, May 1991.

Lectures on bilateral investment protection agreements (in English), International Law Seminar, United Nations Office at Geneva, June 1992.

Chairman, panel discussions on the role of ad hoc Judges, I.C.J/UNITAR Colloquium to celebrate the 50th Anniversary of the Court, The Hague, April 1996.

Principal publications

Diplomatic Asylum (in Chinese) Beijing, 1957.

Non-intervention in International Law (in Chinese) Beijing, 1957.

Lectures on the Law of Treaties (in Chinese) Beijing 1962.

Struggle of the Third World for a New Law of the Sea (in Chinese) Beijing, 1976.

Legal Problems of Antarctica (in Chinese) Beijing, 1978.

Nationalization (in Chinese) Beijing, 1978.

International Commodity Agreements (in Chinese), 1979.

Joint-Venture Laws of Eastern European Countries (in Chinese) Beijing, 1980.

The Generalized System of Preferences and International Trade (in Chinese) Beijing, 1980

The Concept and Scope of International Economic Law (in Chinese) Beijing, 1983.

Investment Disputes and the 1965 Convention on the Settlement of Investment Disputes between States and Nationals of Other States (in Chinese) Beijing, 1984.

International Monetary Law (in Chinese) Beijing, 1984.

Hong Kong and the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (in Chinese) Beijing, 1987.

Protection of Private Foreign Investment (in English) Thammasat Law Journal, No. 2. Bangkok, June 1987.

The Work of the Thirty-ninth Session of the International Law Commission (in Chinese) Beijing, 1988.

The Work of the Fortieth Session of the International Law Commission (in Chinese) Beijing, 1989.

The Work of the Forty-first Session of the International Law Commission (in Chinese) Beijing, 1990.

For an Equitable Solution to the Third World Debt Problem (in English) The World Peace Through Law Centre, Washington, D.C., 1990.

Articles on the Work of the Forty-second and Forty-third Sessions of the International Law Commission (in Chinese) Beijing 1992.

Disarmament and International Law (in English), *International Law of Arms Control and Disarmament, Proceedings of the Symposium, Geneva 28 February -2 March 1991.* Edited by Dr. Julie Dahlitz and Prof. Detlex Dicke (United Nations Publication).

Article on the 1995 Judicial Work of the I tional Court of Justice (in Chinese), Beijing, 1996.

Article on the 1996 Judicial Work of the International Court of Justice (in Chinese), Beijing 1997.

Article on the 1997 Judicial Work of the International Court of Justice (in Chinese), Bejing 1998.

Autonomy of the H.K.S.A.R. (in English), Leiden Journal of International Law, Vol. 10. No. 3. 1997 (reprinted in Vol. 11, No. 1. 1998 for technical reasons).

Preface to *The Permanent Court of Arbitration. International Arbitration and Dispute Resolution,* (in English) edited by P. Hamilton, etc., Kluwer Law International 1999.

Walter J. Kamba (Zimbabwe)

PERSONAL DATA

Date and place of birth: 6 September 1931, Zimbabwe

EDUCATION

B.A. University of Cape Town (1952 – 1954)
LL.B. University of Cape Town (1955 – 1957)
LLM Yale Law School (1963 – 1964)

HONOURS

Fiftieth Anniversary Distinguished Service Award, National University of Lesotho (1995) ("in appreciation and in recognition for your leadership role and for the outstanding contributions made in the development of EDUCATION in Africa")

Doctor of Laws, *honoris causa*, University of Pretoria, South Africa (2002)

Doctor of Laws, *honoris causa*, University of Stellenbosch, South Africa (2000)

Doctor of Laws, *honoris causa*, University of Zimbabwe (1998)

Doctor of Letters, *honoris causa*, Charles Sturt University, Australia. (1995).

Doctor of Laws, *honoris causa*, University of Natal, South Africa (1995)

Doctor of Humane Letters, *honoris causa*, University of Rhode Island, U.S.A. (1991)

Doctor of Laws, *honoris causa*, University of Dundee, Scotland (1982).

The Symons Award 1992 ('for outstanding service to the Association of Commonwealth Universities and to Universities of the Commonwealth').

Honorary Professor, Universidad Externado de Colombia (1992).

Officer dans l'Ordre des Palmes Academiques (France) (1991).

Fellow, World Academy of Art and Science (1991).

Zimbabwe 'Manager of the Year' Award (1983)

PROFESSIONAL HISTORY

University of Zimbabwe	Herbert Chitepo UNESCO Professor of Human Rights, Democracy, Peace and Governance. (2000-)
University of Namibia	Visiting Professor of Law (2000 -) Visiting UNESCO Professor of Human Rights and Democracy. (2000 -)
University of Namibia	Professor of Law and Founding Dean (1994 – 2000); Legal Advisor to the University and University Orator (1995 – 2000); UNESCO Professor of Human Rights, Democracy and Law. (1995 – 2000)
University of Zimbabwe	Vice-Chancellor (1981 – 92) Pro-Vice-Chancellor (1980 –1981) Professor of Law (1980 – 92)
University of Dundee (Scotland)	Dean of the Faculty of Law and University Orator (1977 –1980). Lecturer/Senior Lecturer, Comparative Law and Jurisprudence (1969 –1980).
Institute of Advanced Legal Studies (University of London)	Research Fellow (1967 – 1969)
Zimbabwe	Legal Practitioner, High Court of Zimbabwe (1957 – 1967) except for 1963 – 1964 while at Yale Law School)
University of Manitoba (Canada)	Inaugural Distinguished R.G. and E.M. Knight. Professor of Law and Education (1992).
University of Manitoba (Canada)	Visiting Research Professor, Centre for Higher Education and Development (1992 – 2000)
Utrecht University (The Netherlands)	Inaugural UNESCO Professor, Development Studies (1992 -1996)

INTERNATIONAL COMMITMENTS (a selection: more details in BLACK'S WHO'S WHO)

CURRENT

GENERAL

Co-Patron and Co-Senior Advisor (with Mrs Graca Machel), W.K. Kellogg Foundation Leadership Project (1998 -)

International Trustee, Press Trust (Malawi) (1996 -)

Trustee, Africa-America Institute, New York (1985 -).

Member, International Advisory Committee, The Synergos Institute, (New York) (1987-)

Chairperson, Selection Committee, Desmond Tutu Footprints of Legend (Leadership) Award (2001-)

UNIVERSITIES/HIGHER EDUCATION/RESEARCH

Honorary President, International Association of Universities (1995 -)

Trustee, Centre for Higher Education Transformation (South Africa) (1995 -)

LAW, HUMAN RIGHTS/ELECTIONS

Patron, Commonwealth Legal Education Association (1986 -)

Chairperson, UNESCO Sub-Regional Steering Committee on Education for Human Rights and Democracy in Southern Africa (1997 -)

PREVIOUS

GENERAL

Special Advisor, United Nations Conference on Environment and Development (UNCED) (1991 –1992).

Member, Advisory Board, United Nations Centre for Regional Development (UNCRD), Nagoya (Japan) (1990 – 1994)

Member, Advisory Team, OAU International Panel of Emenient Personalities to investigate 1994 Rwanda Genocide (1998 – 2000).

Member, International Editorial Board, Global Governance Review (1994 – 2000)

UNIVERSITIES / HIGHER EDUCATION / RESEARCH

President, International Association of Universities (1990 – 1995)

Member, Board of Governors, Commonwealth of Learning (1988 - ; Vice-Chairperson 1989 – 1995).

Vice-President, International Association of Universities (1985 – 1990).

Member, Council of the United Nations University, Tokyo (1983 – 1989 ; Chairperson 1985 – 1986)

Member, International Review Team to evaluate 10 – 20 years performance of United Nations University (1998).

Member, Search Committee for Vice Rector, United Nations University (1994).

Member, Council of Association of Commonwealth Universities, (1981 – 1983; 1989 – 1991; Executive Committee, 1982 – 83).

Member, Board of Governors, International Development Research Centre (IDRC) (Canada) (1986 – 1994; Member Executive Committee 1989 –1994).

Member, Independent International Commission on Health Research for Development (1987 –1991).

Member, Executive Board, Association of African Universities (1984 –1993).

Member, Council of Association of Eastern and Southern Universities (1984 – 1990; Chairperson 1984 - 1987)

Chairperson, International Review and Evaluation Team of UNU/World Institute of Development Economics Research (WIDER) (1990 –1991).

Member, Third Ten-Year Review Committee on Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan (1993).

Member, Working Party on the Future Policy of Association of Commonwealth Universities (1981 –1989).

Member, Council of the University for Peace (Costa Rica) (1981 – 1996).

Member, University of Swaziland Commission on Planning (1986).

Member, Commonwealth Standing Committee on Student Mobility (1981- 88)

Member, International Board, United Colleges (U.K.) (1985 – 1987)

Member, Council of the University of Zambia (1981 –1986)

Vice-President, ACP – EEC Foundation for Cultural Co-operation (Brussels) (1986 –1988)

Member, Academic Review Committee, University of Namibia (1993 –1994).

Member, Council, National University of Lesotho (1987 –1993).

Member, Board of the International Committee for the Study of Educational Exchange (1988 –1995).

Member, Review of USAID/FORD/ACE Project on Strategic Planning at Historically Disadvantaged Universities and Technikons in South Africa (1996 –1997).

Member, Review of NORAD supported project on Women's Law. University of Zimbabwe (1996 –1997)

Member, Council of the University of the Transkei (South Africa) (1997 – 2000).

Member, Rhodes Scholarship Selection Committee for Botswana, Lesotho, Malawi, Namibia, and Swaziland (1997 – 2000).

Chairperson, Task Force to advise on the mission and organisation of the United Nations University Leadership Academy in Ammnan, Jordan (1999 – 2000)

Chairperson, UNITWIN BOARD (Universities of Eduardo Mondhane, Namibia, Western Cape, Zimbabwe, Utrecht, Bochum, Lund, Porto (1992 - 2000).

LAW AND HUMAN RIGHTS / ELECTIONS

Co-chairperson, Malawi National Constitutional Conference (1995).

International Member, Independent Electoral Commission (South Africa) (1994)

Member, Multi- National Advisor/ Panel on Elections, Goldstone Commission (South Africa) (1993).

Member, International Committee to assess the environment for Kenyan Elections in December 1997. National Democratic Institute for International Affairs (NDI), Washington D.C (1997).

Member, SADC Observer Team, 1998 Lesotho General Elections. (1998).

Consultant/Draftsman, Protocol for the creation of Tribunal for the Southern African Development Community (SADC). (1996-1998).

COMMITMENTS IN ZIMBABWE AND NAMIBIA

CURRENT

GENERAL

UNIVERSITIES/ HIGHER EDUCATION/ RESEARCH

Member, Advisory Board of Trustees, Institute of Peace, Leadership and Governance, (Africa University, Zimbabwe) (2001-)

LAW, HUMAN RIGHTS /ELECTIONS

Chairperson, Board of Trustees, Human Rights and Documentation Trust (Zimbabwe) (1999 -).

PREVIOUS

GENERAL

Member, Board of Governors, Zimbabwe Broadcasting Corporation (1980 – 1980 – 1990; Vice-Chairperson 1980-1987; Chairperson 1987 –1990).

Public Service Professional qualifications Panel (Zimbabwe) (1981 –1983).

Trustee, Conservation Trust of Zimbabwe (1981 – 1987).

Member, National St. Johns Ambulance Council for the Republic of Zimbabwe (1982 – 1987).

Trustee, Zimbabwe Mass Media Trust (1981 - 2001).

Chairperson, Kingstons Limited (Booksellers and Distributors) (1984 –2001)

UNIVERSITIES /HIGHER EDUCATION/ RESEARCH

Trustee, Zimbabwe Cambridge Trust (1987 –1993)

Member, Board of Governors, Zimbabwe Institute of Development Studies (1981 –1990).

Chairperson, Board of Governors, Zimbabwe Institute of Development Studies (1986 – 1990).

Member, Zimbabwe National Commission for UNESCO (1987 –1992).

Member, Michael Gelfand Medical Research Foundation (1986 – 1992).

Member, Board of Governors, Ranche House College (Zimbabwe) (1980 – 1991).

LAW/ HUMAN RIGHTS/ ELECTIONS

Vice- Chairperson, (and Chairperson, Coordinating Committee), Zimbabwe Constitutional Commission (1999-2000).

Vice-Chairperson, Human Rights Project Steering Committee (Namibia) (1997 – 2000).

Vice-Chairperson, Succession and Administration of Estates Sub-Committee: (1998 –2000).

Member, Law Reform and Development Commission (Namibia) (1998 – 2000)

Chairperson, Electoral Supervisory Commission (Zimbabwe) (1984 –1994).

Trustee, Legal Resources Foundation (Zimbabwe) (1984 – 1994).

Legal Advisor ZANU (PF) including the Lancaster House Conference which led to Independence (up to 1980).

Abdul G. Koroma (Sierra Leone)

Born in Freetown, Sierra Leone.

LL.M. (Honours), Kiev State University; Master of Philosophy (international Law), King's College, University of London; Hon. LL.D. University of Sierra Leone; Barrister-at-Law, Honorary Bencher, Honourable Society of Lincoln's Inn, London.

Joined the Government services of Sierra Leone in 1964 and the Ministry of Foreign Affairs in 1969. As a Barrister and Legal Practitioner of the High Court of Sierra Leone, was appointed State Counsel and Special Adviser to the Attorney-General and Minister of Justice. Served as Legal Adviser to the Permanent Mission of Sierra Leone to the United Nations. Served as Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary of Sierra Leone to the United Nations, New York, while concurrently accredited as High Commissioner of Sierra Leone to Jamaica and Trinidad and Tobago, and Ambassador to the Republic of Korea (Seoul) and Cuba (1981-1985). Served as Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary to Belgium, France, Luxembourg and the Netherlands while concurrently accredited to the European Communities and to the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) (1985-1988). Served as Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary of Sierra Leone to the Organization of African Unity (OAU) with concurrent accreditation to Ethiopia, Kenya, the United Republic of Tanzania and Zambia (1988-1992).

As delegate to the General Assembly, served on the Sixth Committee (Legal) from 1977 to 1994 and was elected Chairman. Also served as delegate of Sierra Leone to the following United Nations bodies: the Special Committee on the Charter of the United Nations and on the Strengthening of the Role of the Organization; the United Nations Commission on International Trade Law (UNCITRAL); the United Nations Committee on the Peaceful Uses of Outer Space; the United Nations Programme of Assistance in the Teaching, Study,

Dissemination and Wider Appreciation of International Law; served as Chairman of the United Nations Special Committee on the granting of independence to colonial countries and people (Committee of 24); headed various United Nations missions on the observance of the exercise of the right of self-determination in various non-self-governing territories.

Represented Sierra Leone at many plenipotentiary conferences, including the United Nations Conference on the Succession of States in respect of Property, Debts and Archives, and was a signatory of the Convention; the Third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea (UNCLOS III) and Chairman of the African Group at the Conference. In that capacity, was closely associated with the elaboration of some of the key provisions of the resulting Convention. Was a signatory of the Convention.

Played an active role in and contributed to the elaboration of various contemporary legal instruments. Member of the International Law Commission (January 1982-1994), and Chairman of the Commission during its forty-third session (1991). Former Chairman of the Committee mandated to elaborate a Draft Statute for an International Criminal Court. As a member of the International Law Commission, was an active participant and contributor to the codification and progressive development of such important international legal instruments as the Draft Code of Crimes against Peace and Security of Mankind; Relations between States and International Organizations; the Jurisdictional Immunities of States and their Property; the Law of State Responsibility; the proposed Statute of an International Criminal Court; and the Law of the Non-Navigational Uses of International Watercourses; the draft articles on most-favoured-nation clauses; the articles on the status of the diplomatic courier and the diplomatic bag not accompanied by diplomatic courier, and of the optional protocols thereto.

Contributions to other major areas of international law, including the law of self-determination, human rights law, international humanitarian law, and the peaceful

settlement of disputes; has written and lectured on these subjects. Served as expert consultant to the International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC) at Geneva on the implementation of and respect for international humanitarian law. Has delivered lectures on all of these topics in many countries, including Cameroon, Canada, China, Ethiopia, Germany, Greece, India, Japan, Malta, Norway, Sweden, the United Republic of Tanzania and the United States of America.

Participated in conferences, symposiums and seminars on international law, including those held by the International Ocean Institute (Malta and Halifax, Nova Scotia); the International Law Institute (Hawaii); the International Criminal Jurisdiction (Talloires); the International Institute of Higher Studies in Criminal Sciences; Centre for International Studies; New York University School of Law; the Asian-African Legal Consultative Committee. Also served as external examiner in international law for Ph.D. candidates at the University of Dalhousie, Halifax, Nova Scotia, Canada.

Member of the American Society of International Law; Member, Planning Council of the International Ocean Institute (Halifax and Malta); Member and Vice-President of the African Association of International and Comparative Law; Vice-President of the African Society of International and Comparative Law; President, Henri Dunant Centre for Humanitarian Dialogue (Geneva); Member of the Board, University of Pretoria (South Africa).

The Order of Commander of Rokel was awarded by the Government of Sierra Leone for outstanding professional service (1991).

Author of a thesis on the *Settlement of Territorial and Boundary Disputes in Africa* (University of London). Among articles published: "Humanitarian Intervention and Contemporary International Law", *Swiss Review of International and European Law,* No. 4 (1995); "The Peaceful Settlement of International Disputes", *Netherlands International Review,* Vol. XLIII, 1996/7; "50th Anniversary of the Universal Declaration of Human

Rights; Human Rights and International Humanitarian Law", *International Review of the Red Cross (1998); "The Influence of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights in Africa – Fifty Years after Its Adoption – A Legal Perspective",* Africa Legal Aid Quarterly (1998): "International Justice in Relation to the International Court of Justice", *Thesaurus Acroasium.* Vol. XXVI, Thessaloniki; "Implementation of the Law of the Sea Convention through Its Institutions: An Overview", edited by D. Vidal and W. Ostieng. *Order for the Oceans at the Turn of the Century;* "The Humanitarian Consequences of Small Arms Proliferation"; "The Future of the Common Heritage of Mankind", 1982 Convention on the Law of the Sea, published by the Law of the Sea Institute, University of Hawaii, Honolulu; "Provisional Measures in Disputes between African States before the International Court of Justice"; in *The International Legal System in Quest of Equity and Universality, Liber Amicorum Georges Abi-Saab, ed.* by Lawrence Boisson de Charournes and Vera Gowlland-Debbas, 2001; "Social Justice and the Role of an International Judge", Paper delivered at the Colloquium on Social Justice and International Law in Honour of Professor Georges Abi-Saab. 2001: Book Review on *Human Rights in Africa Series*, ed. Professor Christof Heyns, *Leiden Journal of International Law.* 2001; "Africa's Place in the International Justice System", Paper delivered at the 643rd Wilton Park Conference: Justice in Africa, 2001; "Refugees: A Continuing Challenge", Paper delivered at the 25th Round Table on Current Problems of International Humanitarian Law, International Institute of Humanitarian Law, San Remo. 2001; "The Protection of Civilian Populations in Non-International Armed Conflicts", Paper delivered at the Third Meeting of Experts, International Institute of Humanitarian Law, Stockholm, 2001 (to be published).

Arthur J. Manase (Zimbabwe)

Qualifications

1987 Bachelor of Law Honours Degree BL (Hons) (First Class), University of Zimbabwe.

1988 Bachelor of Laws Degree LLB, University of Zimbabwe. Registered as a Legal Practitioner, 1989.

1989 Masters of Law (LLM) Degree, Cambridge University, United Kingdom. (Specialization in:

- Pacific Settlement of Disputes
- Law of Armed Conflict
- International Sales Law

Employment experience

Worked as a Legal Practitioner with Gambe, Chinyenze and Associates Legal Practitioners, 1988-1989. From 1994 to date, practices as a partner in the law firm Manase & Manase Legal Practitioners.

Worked as a pupil in the Inner Temple Chambers and the offices of Clifford Chance – London, 1990.

Engaged as a Legal Consultant: Property Law, Police Staff College, August 1990 to date.

August 1990 to date. Appointed as a Lecturer in Private Law Department, Faculty of Law, University of Zimbabwe, lecturing in Contract, Commercial Law and International Law.

June 1993 to 2000: Appointed Chairman of the Department of Private Law, University of Zimbabwe. Appointed Executive Dean of the Law Faculty, University of Zimbabwe, September 2001 to date.

Appointed to represent the Minister of Justice on the Board of Examiners Estate Agents Council of Zimbabwe, September 1993 to date.

Appointed to represent Zimbabwe on the Permanent Court of Arbitration at The Hague, December 1993 to date.

Appointed by the Ministry of Justice to sit on the Council for Legal Education as an alternate member, February 1996 to date.

Appointed by the Ministry of Justice to sit as an alternate on the Law Society Council, 1998 to date.

Board Member, Scientific and Industrial Research and Development Centre.

Appointed by the Yugoslav Government in 1999 to be one of its legal counsels in its reparations case before the International Court of Justice at The Hague.

Other activities

Represented Zimbabwe at the following International Law Moot Contests:

Southern African Regional Human Rights Moot Contest held in Lobarse, Botswana in 1987; in Lusaka in 1993; Swaziland in 1994; Pretoria, 1995.

Jessup International Law Moot Competition, Washington, D.C., 1988, 1991 and 1994.

Member of the Steering Committee which formed the All-African Human Rights Moot Court Competition in 1994.

Attended the following courses

Represented Zimbabwe at the UNCITRAL Symposium on International Commercial Transactions, Australia, 1991.

International Development Law Institute Conference on Financial Regulation, Rome, 1991.

UNITAR conference on Debt Management, Namibia, 1993; Lusaka, 1994. Commonwealth Legal Education Conference, Bangalore, India, 1993.

Southern Africa Moot Conference, Lusaka, 1993.

UNITAR Trainer of Trainers Workshop, Lusaka 1994, geared towards training people in prudent methods of debt management.

Hisashi Owada (Japan)

Present Positions

President of the Japan Institute of International Affairs (1999–)
Professor, Waseda University Graduate School (2000–)
Professor of International Law, New York University Global Law School (1994–)
Special Advisor to the Minister for Foreign Affairs of Japan (1999–)
Senior Advisor to the President of the World Bank (1999–)
Judge of the Japanese National Group in the Permanent Court of Arbitration (2001–)

Diplomatic Career

1994-98	Ambassador, Permanent Representative of Japan to the United Nations
1991-93	Vice-Minister for Foreign Affairs of Japan
1989-91	Deputy Minister, Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Japan (MOFA)
1988-89	Ambassador, Permanent Representative of Japan to the OECD
1984-87	Director-General, Treaties Bureau (Principal Legal Adviser), MOFA
1981-84	Minister, Embassy of Japan in Moscow
1979-81	Minister, Embassy of Japan in Washington
1976-78	Private Secretary to the Prime Minister of Japan
1974-76	Director, Treaties Division, MOFA
1972-74	Director, United Nations Political Affairs Division, MOFA
1971-72	Private Secretary to the Minister for Foreign Affairs
1968-71	First Secretary, Permanent Mission of Japan to the United Nations
1959-63	Official, Legal Affairs Division, MOFA
1955	Entered the Foreign Service of Japan

Academic Career

2002	Visiting Fellow Commoner of Trinity College, Cambridge University
2001–	Member, Executive Council, Japan Branch, International Law Association
2000–	Professor of International Law and Organizations, Waseda University Graduate School
1999–	Professor, New York University Global Law School
1999	Professor, The Hague Academy of International Law
1995–	Associé, L'Institut de Droit International
1994-98	Adjunct Professor of International Law, Columbia Law School
1994-98	Inge Rennert Distinguished Visiting Professor of International Law, New York University Law School
1984-2001	Member, Executive Council, Japanese Association of International Law
1987, 89, 2000-02	Visiting Professor of International Law (winter), Harvard Law School
1979-81	Visiting Professor of International Law (full time), Harvard Law School
1963-65, 71-76, 84-88	Adjunct Professor of International Law and Organizations, University of Tokyo

Participation in Major International Conferences

1998	Representative of Japan to the United Nations Diplomatic Conference on the Establishment of an International Criminal Court
1998	Representative of Japan to the Summit Meeting of the Non-Aligned Movement
1997-98	Representative of Japan to the Ministerial Meeting of the Non-Aligned Movement
1997-98	Representative of Japan to the Security Council of the United Nations, President of the Security Council (1997, 98)
1996	Representative of Japan to the General Assembly of the Organization of American States
1995-97	Representative of Japan to the Assembly of Heads of State and Government, Organization of African Unity, 31st-33rd sessions
1995	Representative of Japan to the Fourth World Conference on Women in Beijing
1995	Representative of Japan to the World Summit for Social Development in Copenhagen
1994-98	Representative of Japan to the General Assembly of the United Nations, 49th-53rd sessions
1984-86, 89-90	Adviser to the Delegation of Japan to the General Assembly of the United Nations, 39th-41st and 44th-45th sessions
1973-82	Alternate Representative of Japan to the Third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea
1972-73	Alternate Representative of Japan to the General Assembly of the United Nations, 27th-28th sessions
1968-70	Member of the Japanese Delegation to the General Assembly of the United Nations, 23rd-25th sessions (Sixth Committee)
1970	Rapporteur of the Sixth Committee of the General Assembly of the United Nations, 25th session
1968-70	Head of the Japanese Delegation to the Special Committee on Friendly Relations of the United Nations
1970	Chairman of the Draft Committee of the Special Committee
1968-70	Head of the Japanese Delegation to the Legal Sub-committee of the Committee on Peaceful Uses of Outer Space of the United Nations
1968-70	Head of the Japanese Delegation to the Committee on the Peaceful Uses of the Sea Bed and the Ocean Floor of the United Nations
1968-69	Alternate Representative of Japan to the United Nations Conference on the Law of Treaties
1960	Member of the Japanese Delegation to the Second United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea

Main Publications

In English:

"Annual review of Japanese practice in international law I-XX," The Japanese Annual of International Law, 1964-91

"What Future for the International Court of Justice?", Proceedings of the American Society of International Law, Vol. 65, 1971

"Trilateralism: A Japanese Perspective," International Security, winter 1980/81

The Security of East Asia and the Role of Japan, Acron Books, 1981

The Practice of Japan in International Law, 1961-1970 (co-authored), Tokyo University Press, 1982

"International Agenda of Japan for the Nineties," Proceedings of the American Society of International Law, Vol. 84, 1990

"Japan's Foreign Policy: How Does It Strengthen the Rule of Law in International Affairs?", Proceedings of the American Society of International Law, Vol. 84, 1990

"A Japanese Perspective on Peacekeeping," New Dimensions of Peacekeeping, Nijhoff, 1994

"International Organization and National Law," Proceedings of the American Society of International Law, Vol. 89, 1995

"Regional Institutions in East Asia and the Pacific: Is the Time Ripe?", Proceedings of the American Society of International Law, Vol. 89, 1995

"Diplomacy Reconsidered: Essay on the Re-examination of a Legal Framework for Diplomacy," Journal of International Law and Politics (New York University Law School), 1995

"Justice and Stability in the International Order," Proceedings of the United Nations Congress on Public International Law, 1995

"Trilateral Perspectives on International Legal Issues: Relevance of Domestic Law and Policy," Proceedings of the American Society of International Law, Vol. 90, 1996

"Justice and Stability in the International Legal Order: An Essay in Legal Analysis of the Contemporary International Order," The Japanese Annual of International Law, 1996

"Japan's Constitutional Power to Participate in Peace-keeping," Journal of International Law and Politics (New York University Law School), 1997

The Problem of World Public Order, Harvard Academy in International and Area Studies, 1997

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"New Development Strategy and the Role of International Organizations," Donor Coordination and the Effectiveness of Development Assistance, United Nations University, 1999

"An East Asian Security Order for a Globalizing World," East Asia and the International System, Trilateral Commission, 2001

In Japanese:

"Jurisdiction of the International Court of Justice–Functions and Characteristics of International Justice," Gaimusho Chosa Geppo (Research Journal of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs), no. 4, 1963

"Codification of International Law and the United Nations–On the Declaration on Principles of International Law Concerning Friendly Relations and Cooperation among States in Accordance with the Charter of the United Nations," Keizai to Gaiko (Economics and Diplomacy), 1971

"Achievements and Challenges of the Third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea–Law and Politics of the International Regime of the Sea," Kokusai Mondai (International Affairs) no. 184, 1975

"The Case Concerning Military and Paramilitary Activities In and Against Nicaragua–Request for the Indication of Provisional Measures," Kokusaiho Gaiko Zasshi (The Journal of International Law and Diplomacy), Vol. 83 no. 6, 1985

"The Case Concerning Military and Paramilitary Activities In and Against Nicaragua–Jurisdiction and Admissibility," Kokusaiho Gaiko Zasshi (The Journal of International Law and Diplomacy), Vol. 85 no. 4, 1986

"International Law, the United Nations and Japan," Liber Amicorum in honor of Prof. Y. Takano (Kobundo), 1987

"The Functions of the OECD and Japan's Diplomacy," Gaiko Forum (Diplomatic Forum), 1989

"Trilateralism–the Relationship Among Europe, the United States and Japan," Gaiko Forum (Diplomatic Forum), 1989

"For the Establishment of Global Partnership," Gaiko Forum (Diplomatic Forum), 1991

"Issues of Diplomacy from the Perspective of the History of Civilization," Gaiko Forum (Diplomatic Forum), 1992

From Involvement to Engagement–The New Direction of Japanese Foreign Policy (Toshi Shuppan), 1994

"The Future International Order and the Role of Japan," Astion, 1994

"Diversified UN Peacekeeping Operations–the Role of Japan and its Future Development," Yomiuri Shimbun, 1996

Diplomacy (NHK Press), 1996

"National Jurisdiction–International Law and National Law, Liber Amicorum in honor of Prof. S. Yamamoto (Keiso Shobo), 1998

"Reform of the United Nations and the Role of Japan," Hogaku Kyoshitsu (Legal Studies), no. 214 (Yuhikaku), 1998

"The Establishment of the International Criminal Court," Jurist, no. 1146, 1998

"Changes in the International System and the Role of the United Nations," Gaiko Forum (Diplomatic Forum), 1998

"The Creation of the International Criminal Court–A Critical Analysis," Kokusaiho Gaiko Zasshi (The Journal of International Law and Diplomacy), Vol. 98 no. 5, 1999

"The Establishment of a New Cooperative Order," Nihon Keizai Shimbun, 1999

"The World and Japan in the 21st Century," Gakushikai-Kaiho (The Journal of the Japan Academy), No. 823, 1999

Education/Degrees

1955	B.A., University of Tokyo
1956	LL.B., Cambridge University
2000	D. Phil. *(honoris causa)*, Keiwa University of Japan
2001	LL.D. *(honoris causa)*, Banaras Hindu University, India

Awards, Distinctions

1958-59	Humanitarian Studentship in International Law, Cambridge University
1990	Al-Istiqlal Order, First Degree, Hashemite Kingdom of Jordan
1992	Officier, Legion d'Honneur, France
1994	Grand Cross of the Order of Merit, Federal Republic of Germany

Languages

English, French, Russian, Japanese

Personal

Born 18 September 1932 in Niigata, Japan.

Bruno Simma (Germany)

Born in Quierschied (Saar)/Germany on 29 March 1941

Professional Career

Since 1997	Member of the Affiliate Overseas Faculty of the University of Michigan Law School, Ann Arbor, United States
Since 1996	Member of the United Nations International Law Commission (re-elected 2001)
Since 1987	Member of the Council of the German Society of International Law
1995 - 1997	Dean of the Munich Faculty of Law
1987 - 1996	Member of the UN Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights
1995	Lecturer at the Academy of International Law / The Hague
1995	Visiting Professor at the University of Michigan Law School, Ann Arbor, USA
1989 - 1993	Vice-President of the German Society of International Law
1987 - 1992	Professor of Law at the University of Michigan Law School, Ann Arbor, USA
1981 - 1989	Lecturer for International Law at the Training Center for Junior Diplomats / German Federal Foreign Ministry
1986	Visiting Professor at the University of Michigan Law School, Ann Arbor, USA
1984 - 1985	Visiting Professor at the University of Siena / Italy
1982	Director of Studies at the Academy of International Law / The Hague
1976	Director of Studies at the Academy of International Law / The Hague
Since 1973	Professor of International Law and European Community Law Director of the Institute of International Law / University of Munich
1972	Expert at the Council of Europe (Directorate of Legal Affairs)
1971	Universitätsdozent (venia legendi) for International Law and International Relations
1967 - 1972	Assistant at the Faculty of Law, University of Innsbruck/Austria

1967	Practice at the bar
1966	Doctorate of Law, University of Innsbruck
1962 - 1966	Studies at the University of Innsbruck

Related Activities

Co-founder and co-editor of the European Journal of International Law

Member of the Court of Arbitration in Sports (CAS) of the International Olympic Committee

Member of the Advisory Boards on International Law and on United Nations Issues of the German Federal Foreign Ministry

Expert for the Human Dimension Mechanism of the OSCE and for Conflict Prevention Activities of the Secretary-General of the United Nations

Since 1994 Counsel for Cameroon in the Case concerning the Land and Maritime Boundary Between Cameroon and Nigeria before the International Court of Justice

1999 – 2001 Co-agent and Counsel for Germany in the Case concerning the Vienna Convention on Consular Relations (Germany vs. USA)

Since 2001 Counsel for Germany in the Case of Certain Property (Liechtenstein v. Germany) before the International Court of Justice.

Consultant in cases before the European Commission and the European Court of Human Rights

Consultant on international law to various foreign governments

In 1996 Certificate of Merit awarded by the American Society of International Law

Member of the Advisory Board of the Heidelberg Max Planck Institute of Foreign Public and International Law

Member of the advisory boards of various international legal journals and yearbooks

Member of various professional associations

Peter Tomka (Slovakia)

PERSONAL

Born: 1 June 1956, Banská Bystrica (Slovakia)

EDUCATION

Faculty of Law, Charles University, Prague LLM, *Summa cum laude*	1979
Faculty of Law, Charles University, PhD in International Law	1985
Faculty of International Law and International Relations, Kiev, Ukraine	1982
Institut du Droit de la Paix et du Développement, Nice, France	1984-85
Institute of International Public Law and International Relations, Thessaloniki,	1985
Academy of International Law, The Hague	1988

BRIEF CAREER RESUME

Ambassador, Permanent Representative of Slovakia to the United Nations	1999-
Director General for International Legal and Consular Affairs - Legal Advisor, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Bratislava, Slovakia	1998-99
Director of the International Law Department, Ministry of Foreign Affairs	1997-98
Ambassador, Acting Permanent Representative of Slovakia to the United Nations, New York	1994-97
Ambassador, Deputy Permanent Representative of Slovakia to the United Nations, New York,	1993-94
Counsellor and Legal Advisor, Permanent Mission of Czechoslovakia to the United Nations, New York	1991-92
Head of the Public International Law Division, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Prague	1990-91
Assistant Legal Advisor, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Prague	1986-90

INTERNATIONAL ACTIVITIES

Member (Second Vice-Chairman, 2000; Chairman of the Drafting Committee, 2001) United Nations International Law Commission	1999-
Agent of Slovakia before the International Court of Justice in the case concerning the Gabčíkovo-Nagymaros Project (Hungary/Slovakia)	1993-
Member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration, The Hague	1994-
Chairman of the Sixth (Legal) Committee of the 52nd session of the United	1997

Nations General Assembly	
Chairman of the Committee of the Legal Advisers on Public International Law, Council of Europe	2001-2002
Vice-Chairman of the Committee of Legal Advisers on Public International Law, Council of Europe	1999-2000
Expert of Slovakia in the ICSID case No. ARB/97/4, Československá obchodní banka (ČSOB) v. the Slovak Republic before the International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes (Jurisdiction)	1997-1999
Chairman of the Ad hoc Committee on the International Convention against the reproductive cloning of human beings	2002-
Member of the Ambassadorial Panel of Experts to advise the Division for Ocean Affairs and the Law of the Sea	2002-
President of the Ninth Meeting of the States Parties to the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea	1999
Vice-Chairman of the Sixth (Legal) Committee	1992
Chairman of the Working Group on the United Nations Decade of International Law	1995
Vice-Chairman of the Preparatory Committee for the International Criminal Court	1998
Chairman of the Meeting of the States-Parties to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights	1996
Vice-President of the Sixth Meeting of the States-Parties to the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea	1996
Chairman of the United Nations Committee on the Applications for Review of the Judgments of the Administrative Tribunal	1991
Alternate Head of the Delegation of Slovakia to the Diplomatic Conference on the Establishment of the International Criminal Court	1998
Representative of Slovakia to the United Nations General Assembly, 48th-56th sessions, and Deputy Head of delegation at the 49th, 50th, 51st, 54th, 55th and 56th sessions	1993-2001
Representative of Slovakia in the Sixth Committee	1993-2001
Alternate Representative of Czecho-Slovakia in the United Nations General Assembly, 46th and 47th sessions, and Adviser at the 45th session	1990-92
Representative of Czechoslovakia in the Sixth Committee	1990-92
Head of the Delegation of Slovakia to the Assembly of the International Sea-Bed Authority	1994,1996
Representative of Slovakia to the Preparatory Commission for the International Sea-Bed Authority and the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea	1993-94
Representative of Czechoslovakia to the Preparatory Commission for the International Sea-Bed Authority and the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea	1987-92
Head of the Delegation of Czechoslovakia to the Meeting of States Parties to the Antarctic Treaty, Madrid	1991

Head of the Delegation of Czechoslovakia to the CSCE Meeting of Experts on the Peacefull Settlement of Disputes in Europe, Valletta, Malta	1991
Delegate of Czechoslovakia to the XXVth International Conference of the Red Cross, Geneva	1986
Legal Advisor of the Czechoslovak Delegation at the negotiations on the withdrawal of Soviet military forces from Czechoslovakia	1989-90
Legal Advisor of the Czechoslovak Delegation at the negotiations concerning the dissolution of the Warsaw Pact	1991

TEACHING

Assistant, Public International Law, Charles University, Prague	1980-84
Reader, Public International Law, Charles University, Prague	1984-91
General Course on Public International Law, Institute of International Relations, Comenius University, Bratislava	1998-99

INTERNATIONAL SEMINARS AND COLLOQUIA

Seminars of the Institute of International Humanitarian Law Prague 1986, Warsaw 1987, Moscow 1988, Sofia 1989	
Co-operation in the Peaceful Use of Outer Space, Salzburg	1986
Peaceful Settlement of International Disputes in Europe, Academy of International Law, The Hague	1990
Congress of Public International Law, United Nations, New York	1995
Colloquium to Celebrate the 50th Anniversary of the International Court of Justice, The Hague	1996
Colloquium on Progressive Development and Codification of International Law, (panelist), United Nations, New York	1997
State Responsibility, Lauterpacht Research Centre for International Law, Cambridge	2001

MEMBERSHIP IN ACADEMIC SOCIETIES AND EDITORIAL BOARDS

Member of the Czechoslovak Society of International Law (Learned Secretary of the Society 1986-91)	1981-92
Member of the Czechoslovak Branch of the International Law Association; Secretary (1988-91)	1988-2001
Member of the Slovak Society of International Law	1982-
Member of the American Society of International Law	2000-
Board of Editors, Právník (The Lawyer), published by the Czechoslovak Academy of Science	1990-91

PUBLICATIONS

Codification of International Law, Prague 1984 (thesis - mimeographed)

Forms of Codification of International Law, in *Acta Univesitatis Carolinae - Iuridica*, No 3/1985, pp. 221-236

Present Stage of Work on the Draft Code of Crimes against the Peace and Security of Mankind, in Increasing the Role of Criminal Law in the Protection of Peace and International Security, *Acta Universitatis Brunensis - Iuridica No. 84*, Brno 1988

Czechoslovakia and the International Court of Justice - tempora mutantur?, in Právník (The Lawyer) No 5/1990, co-author V. Mikulka

The CSCE Procedure for the Peaceful Settlement of Disputes in Europe, in Právník (The Lawyer) No 11/1991, co-author M. Potočný

Selected Documents for the Study of the Law of the European Communities, Prague 1991, co-author I. Jiruška

A Remark on Modernizing the Conduct of the Court's Business, in Increasing the Effectiveness of the International Court of Justice (eds. C. Peck, R.S. Lee), Martinus Nijhoff, The Hague 1997

The First Site Visit of the International Court of Justice in Fulfillment of Its Judicial Function, in American Journal of International Law, No 1/1998, co-author S. Wordsworth

The Major Complexities Encountered in International Law-Making, in Making Better International Law: The International Law Commission At 50, United Nations, New York 1998

From Rights to Responsibility: The Establishment of the International Criminal Court, in Dilema No 12/1998

The Special Agreement, in Liber Amicorum Judge Shigeru Oda, Kluwer Law International, The Hague 2002

LANGUAGES

English, French, Russian, Czech

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Item 111 (a) of the provisional agenda*
Human rights questions: implementation of human rights instruments

Status of the United Nations Voluntary Trust Fund on Contemporary Forms of Slavery

Report of the Secretary-General**

Summary

The present report on the financial status and activities of the United Nations Voluntary Trust Fund on Contemporary Forms of Slavery contains the recommendations adopted by its Board of Trustees at its seventh session, held at Geneva from 21 to 25 January 2002, which were approved by the High Commissioner for Human Rights on behalf of the Secretary-General on 4 February 2002. The present report updates the report by the Secretary-General to the Commission on Human Rights at its fifty-eighth session (E/CN.4/2002/93 and Corr.1) as well as the report of the Secretary-General to the fifty-sixth session of the General Assembly (A/56/205).

* A/57/150.

** This report was submitted after 2 July 2002 so as to include as much updated information as possible.

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I. Mandate of the Fund

1. In its resolution 46/122 of 17 December 1991, the General Assembly established the United Nations Voluntary Trust Fund on Contemporary Forms of Slavery, which receives voluntary contributions from Governments, non-governmental organizations, other private or public entities and individuals. The purpose of the Fund is to provide financial assistance to representatives of non-governmental organizations from different regions that deal with issues of contemporary forms of slavery so they may participate in the deliberations of the Working Group on Contemporary Forms of Slavery, and extend humanitarian, legal and financial aid, through established channels of assistance, to individuals whose human rights have been severely violated as a result of contemporary forms of slavery.

II. Administration and Board of Trustees

2. Pursuant to resolution 46/122, the Fund is administered in accordance with the relevant Financial Regulations and Rules of the United Nations on general trust funds for humanitarian assistance, by the Secretary-General, through the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights, with the advice of a Board of Trustees.

3. The Board is composed of five United Nations experts with relevant experience in the field of human rights and, in particular, with issues of contemporary forms of slavery, serving in their personal capacities. The current members of the Board, appointed by the Secretary-General for a three-year renewable term, in consultation with the Chairman of the Subcommission on the Promotion and Protection of Human Rights, with due regard to equitable geographical distribution are: Swami Agnivesh (Chairman), Theo van Boven, Cheikh Saad-Bouh Kamara, Tatiana Matveeva and José de Souza Martins.

III. Beneficiaries

4. In accordance with the selection criteria adopted by the General Assembly in its resolution 46/122 (see also annex I to the present report, which contains criteria and other requirements for the selection of beneficiaries), the beneficiaries of assistance from the Fund shall be (a) representatives of non-governmental organizations dealing with issues of contemporary forms of slavery who would not, in the opinion of the Board, be able to attend the session of the Working Group without the assistance provided by the Fund and who would be able to contribute to a deeper knowledge on the part of the Working Group of the problems relating to contemporary forms of slavery; and (b) individuals whose human rights have been severely violated as a result of contemporary forms of slavery.

IV. Grant cycle

5. Applications for travel or for project grants for 2003 must be submitted by 15 September 2002 for analysis by the secretariat of the Fund and Board. Admissible applications will be examined by the Board at its next session, scheduled to be held

in January 2003. At that session, the Board will adopt recommendations for grants, which will then be submitted for approval to the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights on behalf of the Secretary-General. The grants approved should be paid in February/March 2003. Beneficiaries of project grants have then to provide satisfactory narrative and financial reports on the use of their grants before 1 November 2003. Until satisfactory reports on the use of previous grants are received, no new project grant can be paid.

6. Admissibility of new applications. During the period between the receipt of the application and the next session of the Board, the secretariat of the Fund decides on the admissibility of applications on the basis of the mandate of the Fund.

7. Selection process. Admissible application forms are verified as to their conformity with approved selection criteria and additional information is requested from the organization if necessary. Reference organizations and specialized networks are consulted as well if needed. The complete application form is then summarized and analysed by the secretariat in accordance with the selection criteria to facilitate the work of the Board of Trustees. At its annual session, the Board reviews all applications declared admissible, including the original application form, the summary analysis prepared by the secretariat and any other relevant information. The Board then makes recommendations to the Secretary-General in accordance with the guidelines of the Fund and Board (annex I). After the session the secretariat reviews all the Board's recommendations for consistency with relevant United Nations Administrative and Financial Rules and Regulations. The High Commissioner for Human Rights approves, on behalf of the Secretary-General, the recommendations which are acceptable as well as new best practices identified during its annual session. (Those recommendations are reflected in the revised guidelines attached to the annual report on the Fund by the Secretary-General (see annex V)).

8. Payment of grants. The beneficiary organizations are requested to approve all conditions attached to the grant such as providing narrative and financial reports on the use of grants within a given deadline. Upon receipt of this confirmation the secretariat of the Fund requests the United Nations Office at Geneva financial services to pay the project grant promptly. In the case of travel grants the beneficiary receives a plane ticket in his or her local travel agency and then a daily subsistence allowance (DSA) in the form of a cheque upon arrival at the session of the Working Group.

9. Monitoring. The secretariat reviews all narrative and financial reports received from beneficiary organizations on the use of project grants and asks for additional information if needed. Office of the High Commissioner field presence and other United Nations field offices such as the United Nations Development Programme (UNDP) may be requested to provide to the secretariat of the Fund additional information on the organization or project. Travel grants are closely monitored before and during the session of the Working Group. Beneficiaries are requested to provide a copy of any statement delivered as part of their reporting obligations.

10. Evaluation by the Board and secretariat. In performing their evaluation, the Board and the secretariat carry out the following activities:

(a) At its annual session the Board reviews the situation of all travel and project grants allocated in previous years. When the Board is satisfied with the

reporting from a given organization, it recommends closing the file. If the report is not complete the Board makes a recommendation requesting specific additional information. No new grants will be allocated to that organization until the Board is satisfied with its report.

(b) Board members may visit projects financed by the Fund within their geographic region; the secretariat of the Fund may also visit projects.

(c) Board members who are respected United Nations experts in the field of contemporary forms of slavery, if needed, establish direct contacts with project leaders in the field, during sessions of the Board, or at the sessions of the Working Group, the Commission on Human Rights and the Subcommission on the Promotion and the Protection of Human Rights, in order to better evaluate the use of the grants. The secretariat also meets with project leaders.

(d) Reference organizations and specialized networks may be invited for a hearing at the session of the Board in order to, inter alia, provide additional information on specific organizations or projects, answer any questions put by the Board and explain their activities to the Board.

(e) Concerning travel grants, the Chairman, or another Board member if possible, attends the Working Group session in order to meet with all beneficiaries present and assess the impact of their participation in the deliberations of the Working Group.

V. Payment of contributions

11. In order to meet the requirements of the grant cycle and meet new requests for funding during a current year, new voluntary contributions should be paid to the Fund by the end of November, so that they may be duly recorded by the United Nations Treasurer well in advance of the annual session of the Board. Contributions that cannot be recorded before the session of the Board will be considered at its next annual session.

VI. Seventh session of the Board of Trustees

12. During the 10 meetings of its seventh session, the Board of Trustees examined information prepared by its secretariat concerning previous grants paid in 1999, 2000 and 2001, applications for new travel and project grants, the financial situation of the Fund including new contributions (see annex II, sect. A, for a list of contributions available for the seventh session of the Board of Trustees) and the implementation of the recommendations approved in 2001. The Deputy High Commissioner for Human Rights addressed the Board at its opening meeting. The Board met with representatives of donor and other interested Governments and the International Organization for Migration, as well as with staff of the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights working on relevant activities.

Organization of the Board's next session

13. The Board recommended that at the first meeting of its annual session in 2003 the secretariat of the Fund should continue to provide the Board with the figures available at the Office of the High Commissioner on contributions received and pledges made, the amount of money available for grants, information received on the use of previous grants disbursed and the number of applications for new grants received.

14. The Board recommended that meetings with representatives of relevant non-governmental and intergovernmental organizations, as well as with representatives of the International Labour Office, should be organized at its eighth session.

15. The Board also recommended that the secretariat of the Commission on Human Rights should inform the Bureau of the Commission of the Board's recommendation that the Chairperson or a member of the Board should continue to be invited to deliver a brief speech to the Commission under the relevant agenda item. The Chairperson or Board member would introduce the report of the Secretary-General on the Fund, provide the Commission with updated information on the work and financial situation of the Fund, and invite donors to contribute to the Fund.

Review of previous project grants

16. The Board reviewed the narrative and financial reports on the use of travel and project grants paid in 1999, 2000 and 2001 and adopted relevant recommendations.

Recommendations for grants

17. The Board examined 39 applications for travel grants amounting to about 80,000 United States dollars (US$) and 39 applications for project grants amounting to approximately US$ 545,000 (see charts 1-3 in annex III).

18. The project and travel grants recommended, in accordance with General Assembly resolution 46/122 and other approved selection criteria (see annex I), will assist non-governmental organizations in 16 countries in Africa, America, Asia and Europe. In accordance with the mandate of the Fund, the Board's recommendations focus on assisting representatives of non-governmental organizations from different regions, dealing with issues of contemporary forms of slavery, to participate in the deliberations of the Working Group on Contemporary Forms of Slavery, as well as on extending, through established channels of assistance, humanitarian, legal and financial aid to individuals whose human rights have been severely violated as a result of contemporary forms of slavery.

19. The Board recommended that US$ 14,046 be allocated to seven new travel grants (see annex IV, sect. A, table 1) and that three travel grants already approved in 2001, which were kept pending because of visa problems, be paid in 2002 (see annex IV, sect. A, table 2). All travel grants were released prior to the twenty-seventh session of the Working Group on Contemporary Forms of Slavery, held from 27 to 31 May 2002, provided that the conditions attached to the grants had been met and that the beneficiary was able to obtain a visa on time.

20. The Board also recommended the payment of US$ 122,000 for 21 project grants (see annex IV, sect. B).

21. In accordance with United Nations rules governing general trust funds for humanitarian assistance, 13 per cent of estimated annual expenditures in 2002 were set aside for programme support costs related to the servicing of the Fund and 15 per cent of estimated annual expenditures were set aside as a reserve for 2003.

New guidelines

22. The Board adopted new guidelines concerning, inter alia, training, seminars and emergency assistance (see annex V).

Cooperation with the Working Group

23. In 2001 the Chairman of the Board of Trustees was not able to attend the session of the Working Group at his own expense, nor was any other member of the Board; the Board had therefore recommended that payment of travel costs be authorized to enable the Chairperson or another member of the Board to participate in the twenty-seventh session of the Working Group on Contemporary Forms of Slavery. The Chairman or member of the Board could then introduce the report on the Fund under the relevant agenda item and provide additional information on project grants and the financial situation of the Fund, as well as introduce the beneficiaries of travel grants attending the session. The Chairman of the Board attended the whole session of the Working Group.

24. The Board recommended that the secretariat of the Working Group should continue to inform the Board about priority areas that the Working Group would identify, so that the Board could take them into consideration in its selection of applications for travel grants.

Recommendations of the Board for the intersessional period

25. The Board members welcomed the initiatives, taken at their own cost, of Swami Agnivesh to visit several projects in India financed by the Fund in 2001 and of José de Souza Martins to visit a project in Chile that received grants in 2000 and 2001.

26. The Board recommended that provisions be made in the cost plan for 2002, within proper limits, to enable members of the Board in their geographical region or its secretariat to visit projects subsidized by the Fund in order to better evaluate the work carried out and planned. A report on any such visit should be drafted by the Board member and circulated to the other members of the Board. For that purpose an amount of US$ 16,000 was recommended.

27. The Board members and the secretariat should find ways and means to raise the level of awareness in the international community of slavery and slavery-like practices. The Board strongly recommended that a fact sheet on the activities of the Fund should be prepared by the Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights for information and fund-raising purposes, in a sufficient number of copies for wide

dissemination to interested non-governmental organizations and donors. The Board also recommended that the Office's Fact Sheet No. 14 on contemporary forms of slavery should be revised to include, inter alia, references to the activities of the Fund and Board.

28. The Board considered issues of contemporary forms of slavery, taking into consideration the Declaration and Programme of Action (A/CONF.189/12, chap. I) adopted at the World Conference against Racism, Racial Discrimination, Xenophobia and Related Intolerance held in Durban, South Africa, from 31 August to 8 September 2001. The Board stressed that when adopting recommendations for grants it had always taken into consideration, among other violations of human rights, the fact that victims of contemporary forms of slavery were often victims of racial discrimination.

29. In view of the additional workload caused by the increase in the number of applications received, the Board recommended that additional Professional and General Service staff and facilities should be provided, if necessary from programme support costs, in order for the Fund and Board to be adequately serviced.

VII. Approval and implementation of recommendations

30. All the recommendations made by the Board of Trustees at its seventh session were approved on 4 February 2002 by the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights on behalf of the Secretary-General. At the time of the drafting of the present report on 17 June 2002, almost all project and travel grants had been paid. A few were kept pending until receipt of additional information requested from the applicants by the Board.

31. The Board noted with satisfaction that, thanks to new contributions from regular and new donors, appeals by the High Commissioner, the Board and the Fund secretariat, and recommendations by the Subcommission and the Working Group, it has been able to recommend 28 new grants in 2002. The following table shows relevant statistics by year since the Board started allocating grants in 1997, including the number of travel and project applications received and the amount of money requested, as well as the number of grants received and the amount of money allocated by the Fund.

Year	*Admissible applications received*	*Amount requested (United States dollars)*	*Grants approved*	*Amount allocated (United States dollars)*
1997				
Travel	-	-	6	13 600
Project			3	10 250
1998[a]	-	-	-	-
1999[b]				
Travel	10	100 000	10	13 505
Project	23	800 000	5	27 000
2000[b]				
Travel	43	113 059	17	30 800

Year	Admissible applications received	Amount requested (United States dollars)	Grants approved	Amount allocated (United States dollars)
Project	25	552 236	17	83 500
2001[b]				
Travel	33	73 000	13	25 715
Project	23	330 000	18	148 700
2002[b]				
Travel	39	80 000	7	14 046
Project	39	600 000	21	121 000

[a] The total amount available for grants from the Fund was paid in 1997 (US$ 23,850) and no new contributions were paid.

[b] Every year, about 50 applications are received which are not admissible as they do not fall within the mandate of the Fund, arrive after the established deadline or are not complete.

VIII. Twenty-seventh session of the Working Group on Contemporary Forms of Slavery

32. At its twenty-seventh session, the Working Group had before it for its consideration a note prepared by the secretariat and the Report of the Secretary-General to the Commission on Human Rights (E/CN.4/2002/93 and Corr.1), concerning the situation of the Fund.

33. In his opening statement, the United Nations Deputy High Commissioner for Human Rights paid tribute to the non-governmental organizations for their dedication in supporting the activities of the Working Group and their fight to protect and promote human rights. Their presence each year at the sessions of the Working Group was an important contribution to the meetings. He noted the close cooperation existing between the Board and the Working Group. By identifying in advance priority issues to be discussed at its session, the Working Group helped the Board to make recommendations on the applications received in an informed and effective way. The Deputy High Commissioner was pleased with the presence and participation of community-based organizations and former victims, who gave to the Working Group a dynamism in its work, reliable information and a profound and important human dimension.

34. The Chairperson of the Board of Trustees was able to attend the session and introduce under the relevant agenda item on the Fund the documentation available, the beneficiaries of travel grants attending the session and the financial situation of the Fund.

35. Eight out of the 10 beneficiaries of the Fund were able to attend the Working Group, including a victim of child domestic servitude and a victim of trafficking.

36. In a statement made at the twenty-sixth session, Bob Willey, a teacher at the Archway School in Stroud and coordinator of Schools Together Action for Children Campaign (STACC), an organization in the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland seeking to unite schools and their students in activities that focus on development and human rights issues, said that students from the school and project had attended sessions of the Working Group since 1998. According to him, the students, when made aware of injustice, wished to bring about change and

improvement as quickly as possible and it was the United Nations Fund that gave them the best opportunity to channel that energy. The teacher and students gave a cheque of 2,000 pounds sterling (£) to the Chairperson of the Fund.

37. The Working Group on Contemporary Forms of Slavery expressed its appreciation for the participation at its twenty-seventh session of eight representatives of non-governmental organizations working in six different countries in Africa, Asia and Europe, which were financed by the Fund upon the recommendation of its Board of Trustees, including victims of contemporary forms of slavery, and for their valuable contribution to the work of the Working Group. It also invited the Board of Trustees of the Voluntary Fund to continue to promote the participation at the annual session of the Working Group of individuals and organizations from as large a number of countries as possible, in accordance with the priorities established in the agenda of the Working Group.

38. The Working Group also noted with satisfaction that 21 project grants were paid by the Fund upon the recommendation of the Board to local non-governmental organizations that work on issues of contemporary forms of slavery, and that three project leaders attended the session of the Working Group and reported orally on the implementation of their project. The Working Group welcomed the participation in its session of the Chairman of the Board of Trustees of the Fund, encouraged the Chairman or another member of the Board to attend its next session and expressed its support for the work of the members of the Board of Trustees of the Fund, in particular their fund-raising activities. The Working Group expressed its gratitude to Governments, organizations, trade unions and individuals, including young students, who had contributed to the Fund and encouraged them to continue to do so. In this respect, the Working Group also recalled the appeal made by the General Assembly in its resolution 46/122 to all Governments to respond favourably to requests for contributions to the Fund, urged them and non-governmental organizations, other private or public entities and individuals to contribute to the Fund, and encouraged them to do so in order to enable the Fund to fulfil its mandate effectively in the year 2003. Finally, the Working Group decided to continue to examine the situation and the activities of the Trust Fund at its twenty-eighth session.

IX. Needs assessment

39. Applications for grants received in 2002 amounted to approximately US$ 680,000. In the Board's view, in order to be able to satisfy all new applications envisaged for 2003 and fulfil its mandate satisfactorily, the Fund would need at least US$ 300,000 more before the eighth session of the Board, scheduled to be held at the end of January 2003.

40. New contributions and pledges have already been made for the eighth session of the Board (see annex II, sect. C).

X. Fund-raising for the eighth session of the Board of Trustees

41. The Board held its annual meeting with donors to the Fund. The Board also very much appreciated the fact that non-governmental organizations, school students and other individuals were becoming regular donors to the Fund.

42. At its seventh session, the members of the Board of Trustees thanked the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights for having sent a letter appealing for new contributions to assist them in their fund-raising efforts. The Board recommended that the High Commissioner send a new letter of appeal to donors not later than September 2002 for additional contributions to be paid, if possible, by the end of November 2002 in order to allow the Board to be able to recommend a sufficient number of grants at its eighth session in January 2003. The High Commissioner approved that recommendation.

43. In accordance with their mandate, the Board members continued to develop initiatives to make the activities of the Fund and Board better known and obtain new contributions by, inter alia, widening the donor base and obtaining the support of young persons, the non-governmental organizations concerned and the public at large.

44. The Board encouraged interested donors not to make pledges, which cannot be taken into consideration by the Board when allocating grants, but to pay their voluntary contributions directly to the Fund, well in advance of the session and preferably before the end of November 2002.

XI. How to contribute to the Fund

45. Voluntary contributions to the United Nations Voluntary Trust Fund on Contemporary Forms of Slavery may be made:

(a) By bank transfer to the United Nations Geneva General Fund:

(i) In United States dollars:

UBS AG
P.O. Box 2770
CH-1211 Geneva 2
Switzerland

Account number: 240-C-590-160.1
Swift address: UBSWCHZH12A

(ii) In other currencies:

UBS AG
P.O. Box 2770
CH-1211 Geneva 2
Switzerland

Account number: 240-C-590-160.0
Swift address: UBSWCHZH12A

(b) By cheque to the order of the United Nations:

The Treasurer
United Nations Office at Geneva
Palais de Nations
CH-1211 Geneva 10
Switzerland

Donors should indicate "For the Slavery Fund, account SH" on any payment order.

46. To enable the Secretariat to follow up and inform the Board of Trustees, the General Assembly, the Commission on Human Rights, the Subcommission and Working Group, donors wishing to make a voluntary contribution are invited to inform the Fund's secretariat of their payment at:

Trust Funds Unit
Support Service Branch
Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights
United Nations
CH-1211 Geneva 10
Switzerland

Telephone: + (41) (22) 917 91 64
+ (41) (22) 917 92 66
Facsimile: + (41) (22) 917 90 17

XII. Recommendations

47. **As recommended by the Board of Trustees of the Fund at its seventh session and approved by the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights on behalf of the Secretary-General, donors are invited to contribute to the Fund by the end of November in order to be duly recorded by the United Nations Treasurer in advance of the annual session of the Board. Contributions that cannot be recorded before the session of the Board will be considered at its next annual session.**

48. **At its twenty-seventh session, the Working Group on Contemporary Forms of Slavery expressed its gratitude to Governments, organizations, trade unions and individuals, including young students, who had contributed to the Fund and encouraged them to continue to do so. In this respect, the Working Group also recalled the appeal made by the General Assembly in its resolution 46/122 to all Governments to respond favourably to requests for contributions to the Fund, urged them and non-governmental organizations, other private or public entities and individuals to contribute to the Fund, and encouraged them to do so in order to enable the Fund to fulfil its mandate effectively in the year 2003. At its fifty-fourth session, the Subcommission on the Protection and Promotion of Human Rights adopted a resolution on the basis of the recommendations adopted at the Working Group.**

49. **In the Board's view, in order to be able to satisfy all new applications envisaged for 2003 and to fulfil its mandate satisfactorily, the Fund would need at least US$ 300,000 more before the eighth session of the Board, scheduled to be held at the end of January 2003.**

Annex I

Criteria and other requirements for the selection of beneficiaries

A. Travel grants

1. According to the criteria established by the General Assembly in its resolution 46/122, grants from the Fund shall be given to:

(a) Representatives from non-governmental organizations from different regions dealing with issues of contemporary forms of slavery to assist them to participate in the deliberations of the Working Group on Contemporary Forms of Slavery:

(i) Who are so considered by the Board of Trustees;

(ii) Who would not, in the opinion of Board, be able to attend the sessions of the Working Group on Contemporary Forms of Slavery without the assistance provided by the Fund;

(iii) Who would be able to contribute to a deeper knowledge on the part of the Working Group of the problems relating to contemporary forms of slavery;

(b) Individuals whose human rights have been severely violated as a result of contemporary forms of slavery.

2. In addition, the Board has developed other practices and guidelines:

(a) Application forms for travel grants should include a letter of nomination and recommendation signed by an executive official of the applicant's organization, other than the applicant him or herself;

(b) The Board will take into consideration the main theme of the Working Group's session when making recommendations for travel grants;

(c) A non-governmental organization may apply for grants for a maximum of two representatives;

(d) In proposing candidates, the applicant non-governmental organization should take gender balance into consideration;

(e) The applicant must submit by airmail the original of the application duly signed and dated;

(f) Representatives should be selected from all the geographical regions in order to provide the widest possible view of contemporary forms of slavery in the world (resolution 2000/12 of the Subcommission on the Protection and the Promotion of Human Rights);

(g) The organization should provide information on its legal status, year of foundation, annual budget, other sources of funding in relation to aspects of contemporary forms of slavery with which the organization deals, and specific experience and/or expertise in the relevant issues to be discussed at the Working Group;

(h) The organization should provide information on the responsibilities of the applicant in the organization and on the theme of the applicant's presentation to the Working Group;

(i) Beneficiaries of a travel grant should deliver their statements on behalf of the organization that applied for the approved grant;

(j) The Board will not consider an application for which the secretariat has not received, at its request, additional satisfactory information after a second reminder.

B. Project grants

3. According to General Assembly resolution 46/122, grants from the Fund shall be given to extend, through established channels of assistance, humanitarian, legal and financial aid to individuals whose human rights have been severely violated as a result of contemporary forms of slavery.

4. The Board has developed the following practices and guidelines:

(a) An organization can request a maximum amount of 15,000 United States dollars per grant from the Fund;

(b) Projects should be selected from all the geographical regions in order to provide the widest possible view of contemporary forms of slavery in the world (Subcommission resolution 2000/12);

(c) The project should take gender balance into consideration;

(d) The original application, duly signed and dated by an executive officer of the applying organization, should be sent by airmail;

(e) The organization should provide information on its present activities and the aspects of contemporary forms of slavery that it deals with;

(f) If satisfactory narrative and financial reports on the use of a previous grant have not been received, a new grant cannot be released and should be kept pending;

(g) Project grants should be allocated for direct assistance to victims and to local non-governmental organizations. As the case may be, grants can be channelled via an international non-governmental organization, provided that it does not keep any part of the grant for its activities;

(h) The Board will not consider an application for which the secretariat has not received, at its request, additional satisfactory information after a second reminder;

(i) If no satisfactory narrative and financial reports are received, the organization may be requested to refund the grant concerned.

Annex II

A. Contributions available for the seventh session of the Board of Trustees of the United Nations Voluntary Trust Fund on Contemporary Forms of Slavery[a]

Table 1

State	*Amount (United States dollars)*	*Paid at*	*Date paid*
Brazil	10 000	Geneva	5 April 2001 (for 2001)
	10 000	Geneva	14 January 2002
Burkina Faso	1 369	Geneva	8 December 2000
France	20 198	Geneva	11 April 2001
Holy See	1 000	Geneva	15 January 2001
	1 000	Geneva	14 January 2002
Japan	50 000	New York	31 December 2001
Luxembourg	11 002	Geneva	9 January 2002
Subtotal	**104 569**		

Table 2

Non-governmental organization	*Amount (United States dollars)*	*Paid at*	*Date paid*
Association of Human Rights Lawyers Karen Parker	500	Geneva	26 December 2000
Kansai Electric Power Dispute Committee and Japanese Workers Committee for Human Rights	116	Geneva	24 August 2001
Students and teachers of the Archway School Gloucestershire, United Kingdom	2 817	Geneva	23 July 2001
Students of the Istituto Tecnico Commerciale Oscar Romero Albino, Italy	596 632	Geneva Geneva	17 April 2001 27 December 2001
Students of the Scuola elementare G. Zanga Albino, Italy	229	Geneva	14 January 2002
Yorio Shiokawa Aichi-Ken, Japan	232	Geneva	24 August 2001
Roberto Zanotto and Rita Cattelan Italy	150	Geneva	27 September 2001
Subtotal	**5 272**		
Total, tables 1 and 2	**109 841**		

[a] Based on information available at OHCHR as at 21 January 2002.

B. Pledges made

Table 3

State or non-governmental organization and individuals	*Amount (United States dollars)*	*Pledged at*	*Date pledged*
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	5 000	Geneva	14 March 2000
Association of Human Rights Lawyers Karen Parker	500	Geneva	19 December 2001
Total	**5 500**		

C. Contributions available for the eighth session of the Board of Trustees as at 14 June 2002

Table 4

State	*Amount (United States dollars)*	*Date paid*
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	5 000	6 February 2002
Qatar	10 000	10 April 2002
Subtotal	**15 000**	

Table 5

Non-governmental organization and individuals	*Amount (United States dollars)*	*Date paid*
Aichi International Connecting Conference for Human Rights Japan	212	7 May 2002
Association for Humanitarian Lawyers	500	15 February 2002
Students at Istituto Tecnico Commerciale Oscar Romero Albino, Italy	577	10 May 2002
Hirohisa Kitano and Japan Lawyers International Solidarity Association	173	7 May 2002
Japanese Workers Committee for Human Rights	267	7 May 2002
Yorio Shiokawa	185	7 May 2002
Total, tables 4 and 5	**16 914**	

Note: Based on information available at the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights at Geneva.

D. Pledges made

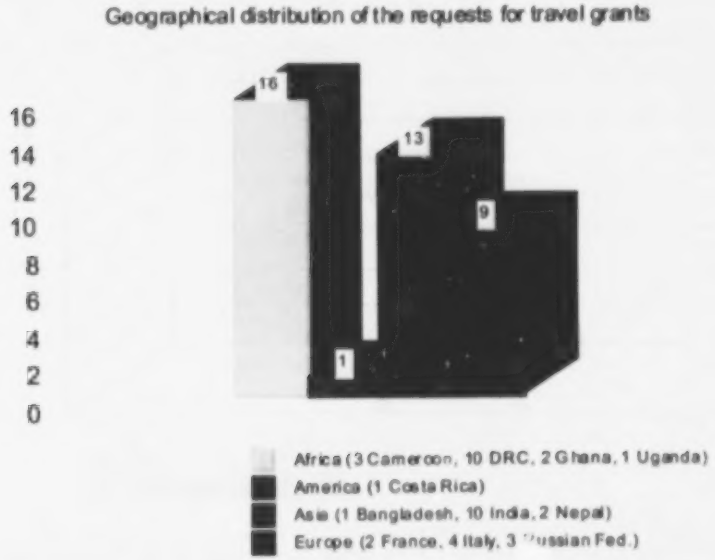
Table 6

State	*Amount (United States dollars)*	*Date pledged*	*Years*
Cyprus	4 000	6 February 2002	2002
Netherlands	126 761	3 May 2002	2003 and 2004
Total	**130 761**		

Annex III

Chart 1

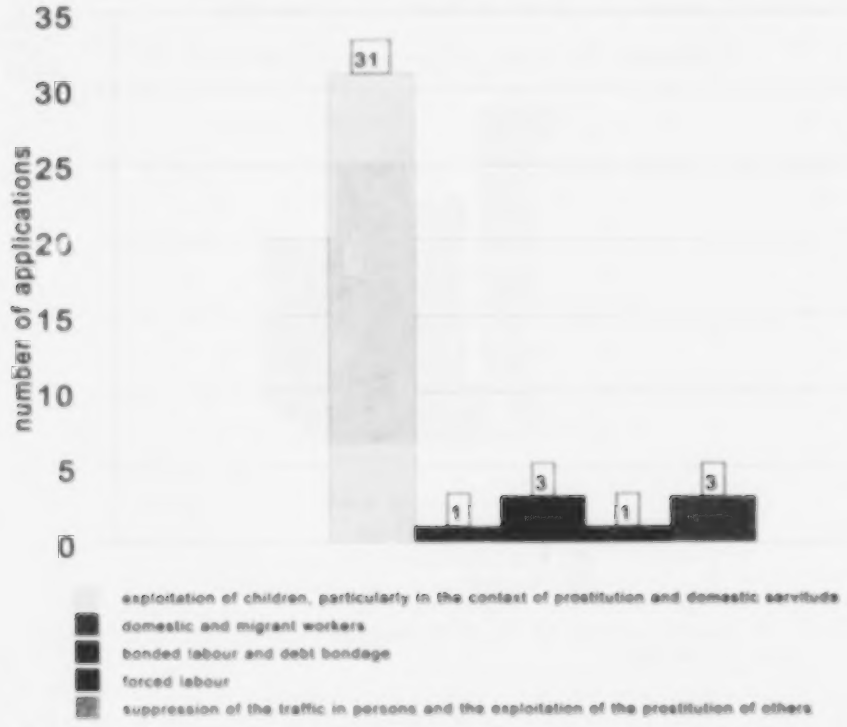
Requests for travel grants to attend the twenty-seventh session of the Working Group on Contemporary Forms of Slavery, 27-31 May 2002



Note: Total applications for travel grants: 39 (16 female and 23 male); total amount requested: approximately US$ 79,831.

Chart 2

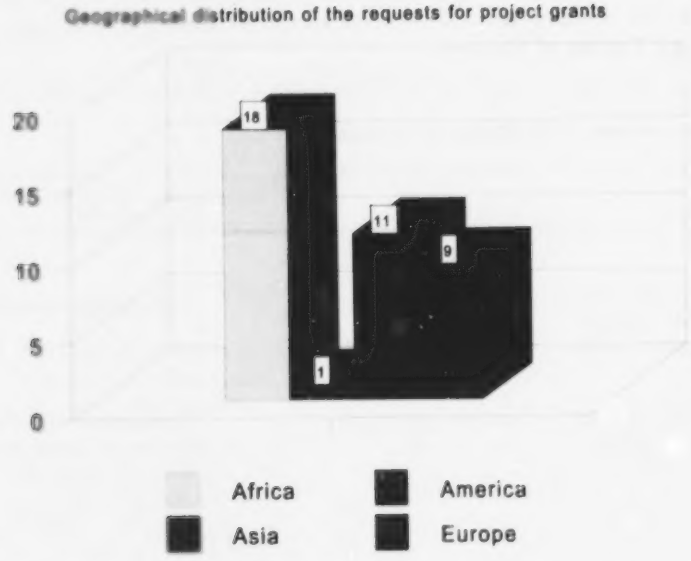
Requests for travel grants:[a] aspects of contemporary forms of slavery that the applicants wished to present at the Working Group[b]



[a] According to information received in the application forms.

[b] Themes according to the provisional agenda of the twenty-seventh session of the Working Group on Contemporary Forms of Slavery.

Chart 3
Requests for project grants



Note: Total number of requests for project grants: 39; total amount of money requested: approximately US$ 544,524.

Annex IV

A. Travel grants recommended by the Board of Trustees for attendance at the twenty-seventh session of the Working Group on Contemporary Forms of Slavery

Table 1
Grants approved at the seventh session of the Board of Trustees[a]

Application No.	*Organization*	*Name of representative*	*Theme to be discussed at the Working Group (27-31 May 2002)*
Africa			
9	Groupe de travail des ONGs pour les droits de l'enfant Democratic Republic of the Congo	Nkadi Mvioki (w)	Exploitation of children
4	Development Organization and Empowerment of the Rural Poor (DOERP) Uganda	Leo Musinguzi (m)	Exploitation of children in the context of prostitution and domestic servitude
Asia			
14	Social and Economic Assistance for Rural and City Habitants (SEARCH), India	Subhash Chandorikar (m)	Exploitation of children in the context of prostitution and domestic servitude
6	Stop Trafficking, Oppression and Prostitution of children and women (STOP), under the umbrella of the Ramola Bhar Charitable Trust, India	Roma Debabrata (w)	Trafficking of children and other forms of child labour and prostitution
12	Child Workers in Nepal Concerned Centre (CWIN), Nepal	Gauri Pradhan (m)	Trafficking of children for sexual exploitation
Europe			
28	Associazione Iroko, Italy	"Gladys" (w)	The applicant will relate her personal experience as a trafficked child from Nigeria to Italy
29	Women of the 90s, Russian Federation	"Helen" (w)[b]	The applicant will relate her personal experience as a trafficked child from Chelyabinsk to Cyprus
Total No. of travel grants			7

[a] Each travel grant covers the cost of travel and five days of daily subsistence allowance (DSA) (US$ 90 per day for three working days and two travel days).

[b] The beneficiary was not able to attend the session of the Working Group.

Table 2

Pending grants recommended at the sixth session of the Board of Trustees and confirmed at the seventh session[a]

Application No.	*Organization*	*Name of representative*	*Theme to be discussed at the Working Group (27-31 May 2002)*
Africa			
3 (a)	Consulting Centre for Constitutional Rights and Justice (C3RJ), Nigeria	(a) Churchill Ibeneche (m)	(a) Experience in programmes in contemporary forms of slavery; participation in several training workshops; and work on a monograph on child slavery and health implications
1 (b)	Consulting Centre for Constitutional Rights and Justice (C3RJ), Nigeria	(b) "Gwen" (w)	(b) The beneficiary will provide testimony as a former victim of child slavery and forced labour
Asia			
4	College of Social Work India	Gracy Bibiana Fernandes (w)[b]	Rescue raids and rehabilitation of minor girls from brothels of Mumbai
Total No. of travel grants			**3**

[a] At its sixth session in 2001, the Board recommended these travel grants for attendance at the twenty-sixth session of the Working Group in 2001, but the beneficiaries could not attend. Therefore, the grants were kept pending and were confirmed by the Board at its seventh session for the beneficiaries' participation in the twenty-seventh session of the Working Group in 2002.

[b] The beneficiary was not able to attend the twenty-seventh session of the Working Group.

B. Project grants recommended at the seventh session

Table 3

Application No.	*Organization*	*Title of project or aspect covered*	*Grant (United States dollars)*
Africa			
20	Association pour la prévention de la délinquance juvénile Democratic Republic of the Congo	Project to prevent the sexual exploitation of children and to enable their reintegration into the social life of the community in Kinshasa	7 000
31	Association pour la défense de l'enfant et de la femme Democratic Republic of the Congo	Centre d'écoute et d'assistance des enfants exploités (assistance centre for exploited children)	7 000
27	BICE Deutschland (International Catholic Child Bureau [BICE], Germany) Côte d'Ivoire	Project to support "invisible" domestic girls	7 000
9	Centre for Care of Torture and Trauma Victims (CCTV) Nigeria	Comprehensive humanitarian, legal and financial intervention for victims of contemporary forms of slavery in the south-eastern, northern and mid-western parts of Nigeria	7 000
15	Consulting Centre for Constitutional Rights and Justice (C3RJ), Nigeria	Direct humanitarian, legal and financial assistance to victims of contemporary forms of slavery and their families, and advocacy campaign to end child slavery in Nigeria	7 000
23	WAO Afrique Togo	Project to combat the transborder trafficking of girls for commercial purposes	7 000
25	BICE Deutschland (International Catholic Child Bureau [BICE], Germany) Togo	Promotion of higher status for girls and women in rural areas of Togo	7 000
The Americas			
3	La Vicaría de Pastoral Social (The Archdiocese of Santiago) Chile	Protection of children from labour exploitation and the risk of their abandoning school	3 000

Application No.	*Organization*	*Title of project or aspect covered*	*Grant (United States dollars)*
Asia			
26	Hotline Bangladesh Bangladesh	Child rights and education: project to provide legal assistance to and enhance education facilities for children who have been sexually exploited	7 000
34	Cambodian Social Science Study Group (CSSSG) Cambodia	Relief of child labour in the fish distribution stations of Battambang province	5 000
13	Development and Education for Workers (DEW), India	Release and rehabilitation of bonded labourers	5 000
28	Gram Niyojan Kendra India	Education for control and prevention of sexual slavery in the form of caste/family-based prostitution	6 000
30	Bandhwa Mukti Samiti India	Survey, identification and release of bonded labourers and organization of scattered labourers into pressure groups to protect their rights	5 000
1	Initiative for Social Change and Action India	Elaboration of a research study entitled "Rescued child sex exploitation workers: situational analysis and rehabilitation strategy — a case study of the cities of Delhi, Mumbai and Kolkata in India"	7 000
2	Third World Movement against the Exploitation of Women (TW-MAE-W) Philippines	Direct services for sexually exploited women and sexually abused children	7 000
Europe			
7	International Forum of Solidarity Bosnia and Herzegovina	Emergency response programme for women and girl victims of trafficking	5 000
16	Comité contre l'esclavage moderne (CCEM), France	Assistance to victims of domestic servitude	5 000
21	Médecins du monde, délégation hellenique, Greece	Project to shelter victims of trafficking in women and children for forced prostitution	5 000
8	Associazione Iroko Italy	Project for the rehabilitation of victims of trafficking, and for social and financial assistance to them	5 000

Application No.	*Organization*	*Title of project or aspect covered*	*Grant (United States dollars)*
12	Women of the 90s Russian Federation	"Safe house" (trafficking in women for sexual exploitation)	5 000
14	Perm Centre Against Violence and Human Trafficking Russian Federation	Prevention of trafficking in human beings: transmission of experience to Siberian and far east regions of Russia	3 000
Total		**21 Projects**	**122 000**

Annex V

New guidelines adopted at the seventh session

A. Mandate of the Fund

The mandate of the Fund is primarily to provide humanitarian, legal or financial assistance to victims of contemporary forms of slavery through established channels of assistance.

B. New guidelines regarding proposals for seminars or training

1. Applications for other assistance, such as training, seminars and awareness campaigns, which should be victim-related, are admissible subject to the availability of funds; these projects form a second category of priority to be reviewed by the Board after its recommendations on projects that fall under the primary mandate of the Fund.

2. Applications for training and seminars that do not include provisional lists of participants and speakers, the themes to be covered or the draft programme are inadmissible. The final lists and programme should be sent to the secretariat after the meeting, as well as the report on the training or seminar organized, any documentation relating to assistance to victims and any outcome (book, manual, video, etc.).

3. Applications for training and seminars should be sent well in advance of the meeting scheduled since the Board does not subsidize a meeting that has already taken place.

4. Applications for assistance of a general academic nature are inadmissible.

5. The secretariat will include a new section in the application forms, as well as in the framework for reporting, reflecting the above guidelines. The application forms for new project grants concerning seminars and training should ask the applicants to provide the following:

(a) Information on the objectives of the training and seminars;

(b) The expected results;

(c) Indicators of success;

(d) Follow-up envisaged;

(e) The participants' evaluation, after completion of the project.

C. Emergency assistance

On an exceptional basis, organizations and other established channels of assistance can submit an application for emergency assistance during the intersessional period for projects currently subsidized by the Fund that provide direct humanitarian, legal and financial assistance to victims of contemporary forms of slavery. Such assistance may be available in the event of unforeseen financial difficulties, such as a considerable influx of victims, but not because other sources

of funding for the projects have not been found. The maximum amount for emergency assistance grants is US$ 5,000. During the intersessional period, the application will be submitted to the Chairperson of the Board and the member from the relevant region for their recommendation. The secretariat will report to the Board at its following session. This procedure can be implemented provided that sufficient funding is available at a given session and that a "special emergency grant" budgetary line amounting to up to US$ 10,000 is recommended to the Secretary-General for approval.

D. Applications that primarily fall within the mandate of other United Nations specialized agencies, funds and programmes

If an application does not fall primarily within the mandate of the Fund, such as an application for an income-generating project, but rather within the mandate of other United Nations specialized agencies, funds and programmes, the secretariat should inform the applicants that they may seek funding from the appropriate United Nations specialized agencies, funds and programmes in the country concerned, which would be better suited to provide assistance to the project. Examples of such United Nations organizations include the United Nations Development Programme, the World Health Organization, the United Nations Children's Fund, the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization, the United Nations Centre for Human Settlements (Habitat), the Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS (UNAIDS) and the United Nations Population Fund. If needed, the secretariat will provide the applying organization with the relevant contact details.

E. Guideline for the Board

The Board recommended that should a member belong to an executive or advisory body of an organization that has submitted an application, said Board member should inform the other members and the secretariat and should not participate in the deliberations on the application.

F. Full participation in the deliberations of the Working Group

International non-governmental organizations should be informed that the Board insists that beneficiaries of travel grants should attend all the meetings of the Working Group and should not be encouraged by those international non-governmental organizations to attend other meetings instead, including the International Labour Conference.

G. Linguistic assistance to beneficiaries of travel grants

Applicants for travel grants should be informed by the secretariat that the four working languages of the Working Group on Contemporary Forms of Slavery are English, French, Russian and Spanish.

If a selected beneficiary speaks Chinese or Arabic, which are official languages of the United Nations, the secretariat should try to ask for interpretation services at the Working Group.

If the beneficiary of the grant is a victim who does not speak any of the official languages of the secretariat, an interpreter should be found.